

TOPEX LRA ANALYSIS  
STATUS REPORT  
11/6/92

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1. TOPEX LRA impulse response function

The impulse response function of the TOPEX array has been computed at 17 incidence angles(0,2.5,5,7.5,10,12.5,15,17.5,20,25,30,35,40,45,50,55,60 degrees). The results have been transmitted to Tom Varghese at Bendix. The calculations also include the centroid range correction, total intensity and rms width of the pulse although this information is used only for comparison.

2. Comparison of theoretical and measured diffraction patterns.

All of the lab data for tray 1 has been plotted and compared with the theoretical calculations done at SAO and GODDARD. The data was taken at angles of 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, and 60 degrees. Tray 1 was not included in the results presented at the last meeting. In addition to the gray scale plots, the total signal, active reflection area, and peak intensity have been plotted. Lab data has been plotted at two exposure levels to pick up faint detail on weak frames.

3. Results of comparisons.

A. The SAO calculations appear to be in approximate agreement with the lab data under the assumption that the lab data is mislabeled such that 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, and 60 degrees are really 80, 70, 60, 50, 40, 30, and 20 degrees respectively.

B. No consistent way has been found of reconciling the GODDARD theoretical calculation with the lab data or the SAO calculations.

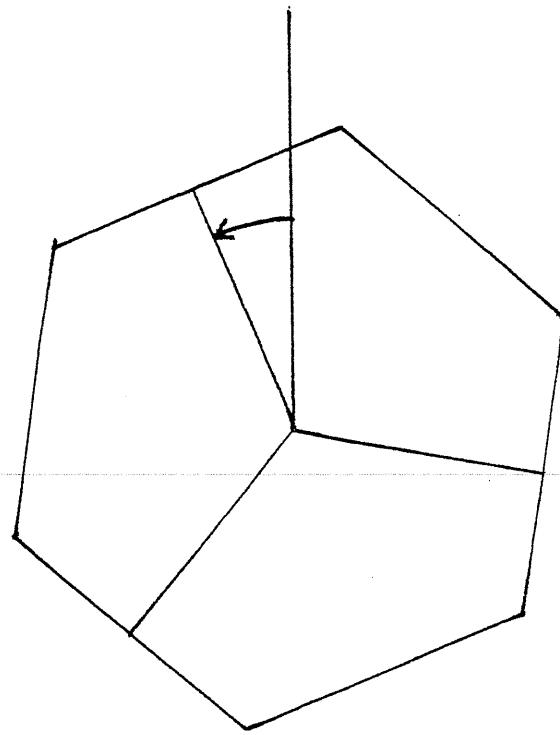
C. In the SAO calculations the active reflecting area and total signal are lower at 50 degrees than at 30 degrees. The 60 and 20 degrees data also show the same effect. In the lab data the effect is reversed. The total intensity is greater at 50 degrees than at 30 and similarly the 60 degree data is stronger than the 20 degree data. This is unphysical since the retros away from the point of closest approach are being seen at larger incidence angles for the 50 and 60 cases than the 30 and 20 degrees cases.

D. In the lab data the strongest signal for the 11.25 azimuth data occurs around the middle of the tray instead of at the end which should be closest to normal incidence. This effect is observed at all incidence angles. This result is also unphysical with respect to the assumptions as to how the trays are positioned for measurement.

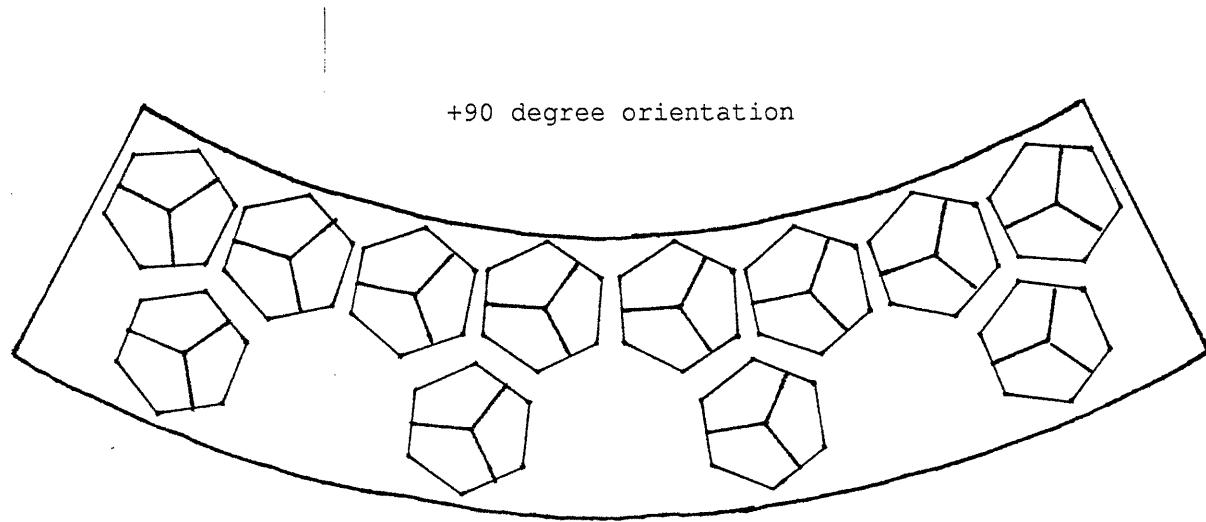
E. The lab data was taken at too low signal levels for all but the retros close to normal incidence. The 0 degrees data is completely blank. In the 10 degrees data, the 33.75 azimuth data is completely blank and the 11.25 data is weak. At 20 degrees the 33.75 azimuth is very weak with maximum signal levels in the single digits. At 40 degrees the signals are adequate for the 11.25 and -11.25 azimuths, but the signal levels at the ends of the 33.75 and -33.75 data are down around 10 which does not give adequate resolution of the fainter parts of the pattern. The 50 and 60 degree data is weak at the ends. The maximum signal levels for all of the data is less than 90. The possible range of values is from 0 to 255.

F. The GODDARD theoretical calculations for 40 degrees show an abrupt change in angle of the diffraction pattern between retros 20 and 21 in the first row. This is unphysical since there is no mechanism to cause an abrupt change in the pattern. Uncoated retros can show a sudden change when total internal reflection is lost.

Definition of retro orientation



+90 degree orientation



## UNITS

### 1. Active reflecting area.

The active reflecting area is normalized to unity at normal incidence.

### 2. Intensity.

#### A. SAO

The intensity is normalized to unity at the center of the far field diffraction pattern of a perfect retro at normal incidence.

#### B. GODDARD

The intensity is the cross-section divided by 1.E7

#### C. Lab data

The intensity is an integer between 0 and 255.

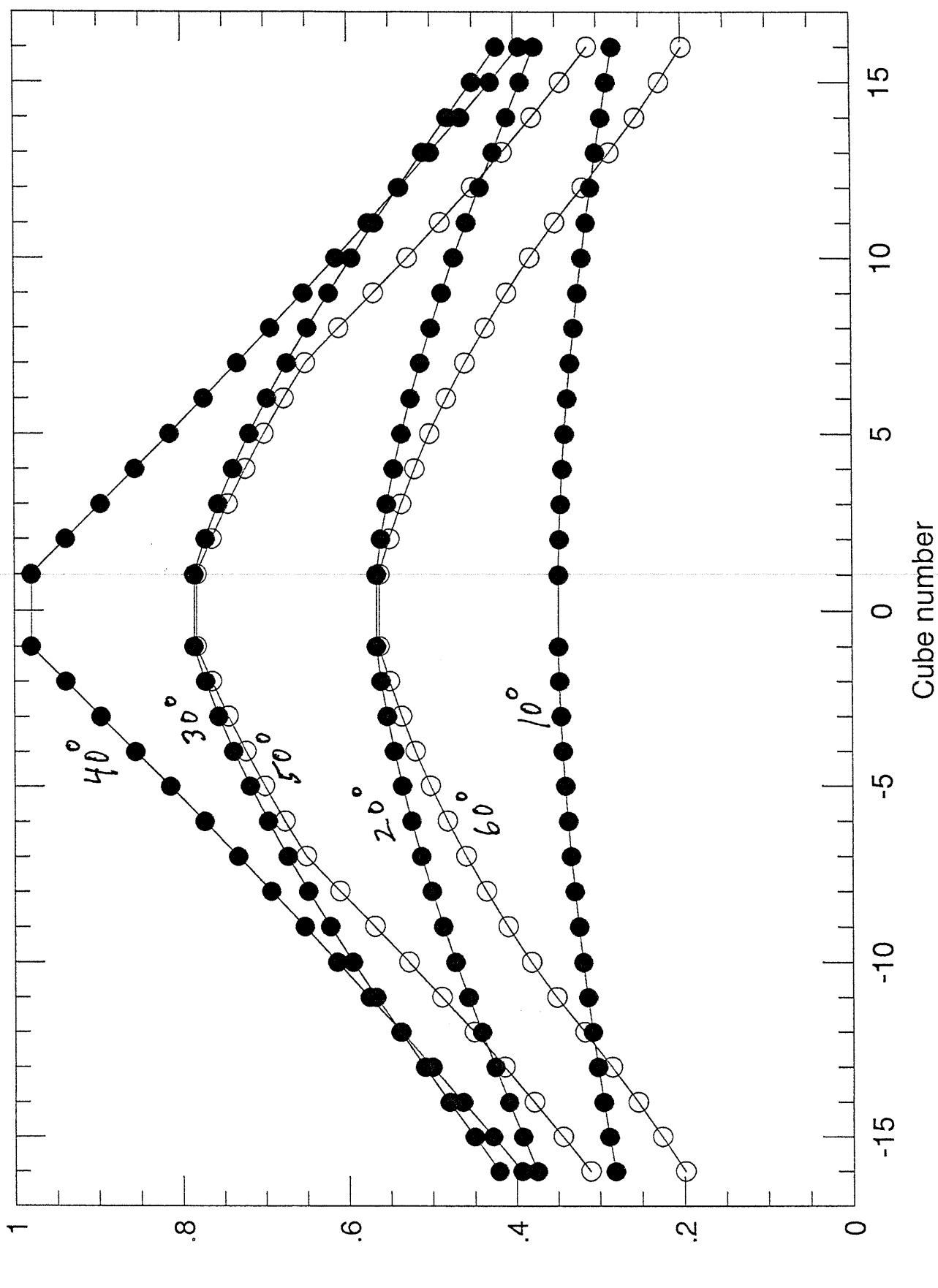
### 3. Total signal.

The total signal is the sum of all the intensities in the pattern and is in the same units used for the intensity. The sum depends on the grid size used for the computation. For the SAO data, the total intensity can be calculated theoretically using the expression

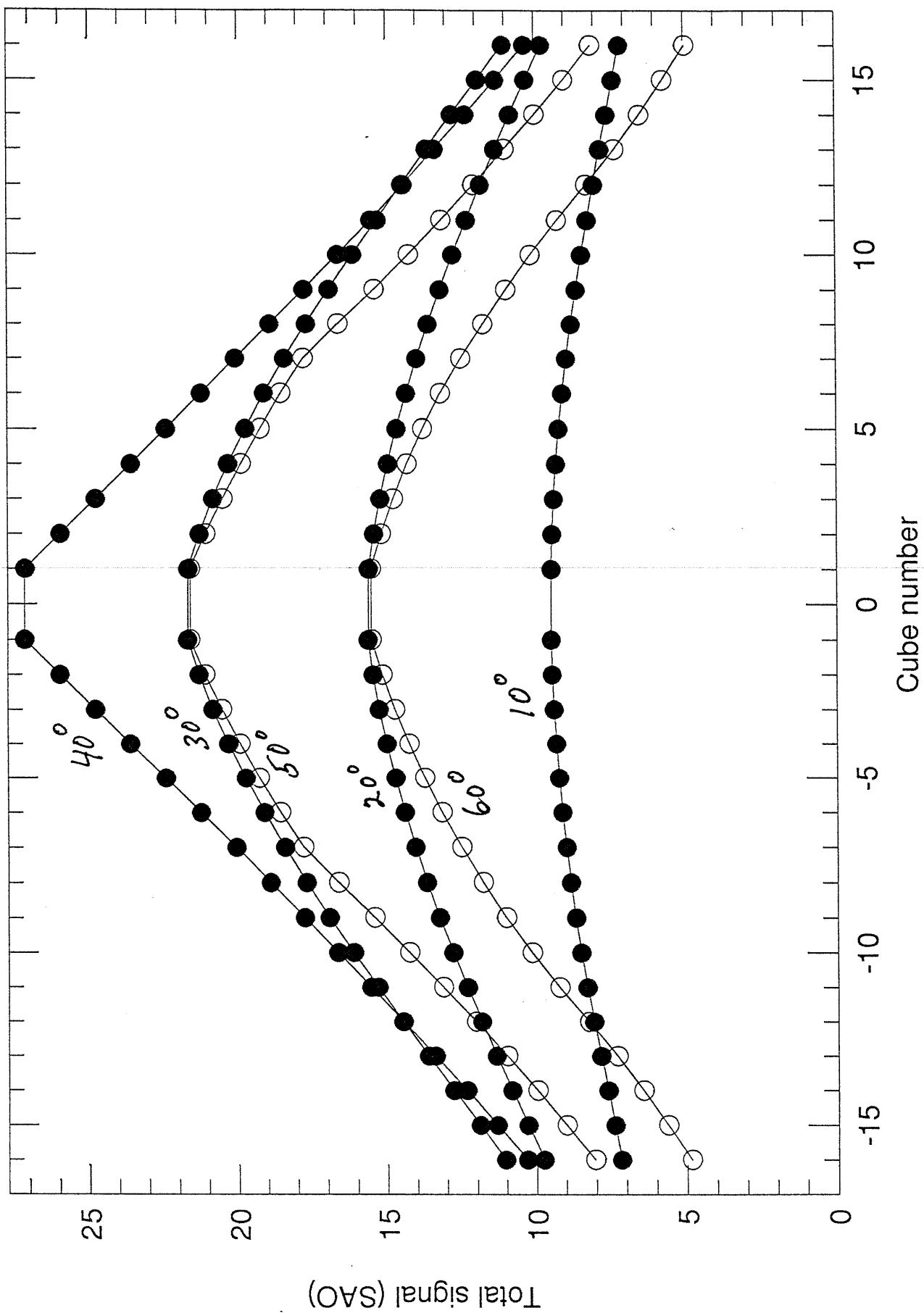
$$\sum I = \frac{\lambda^2}{d\Omega A}$$

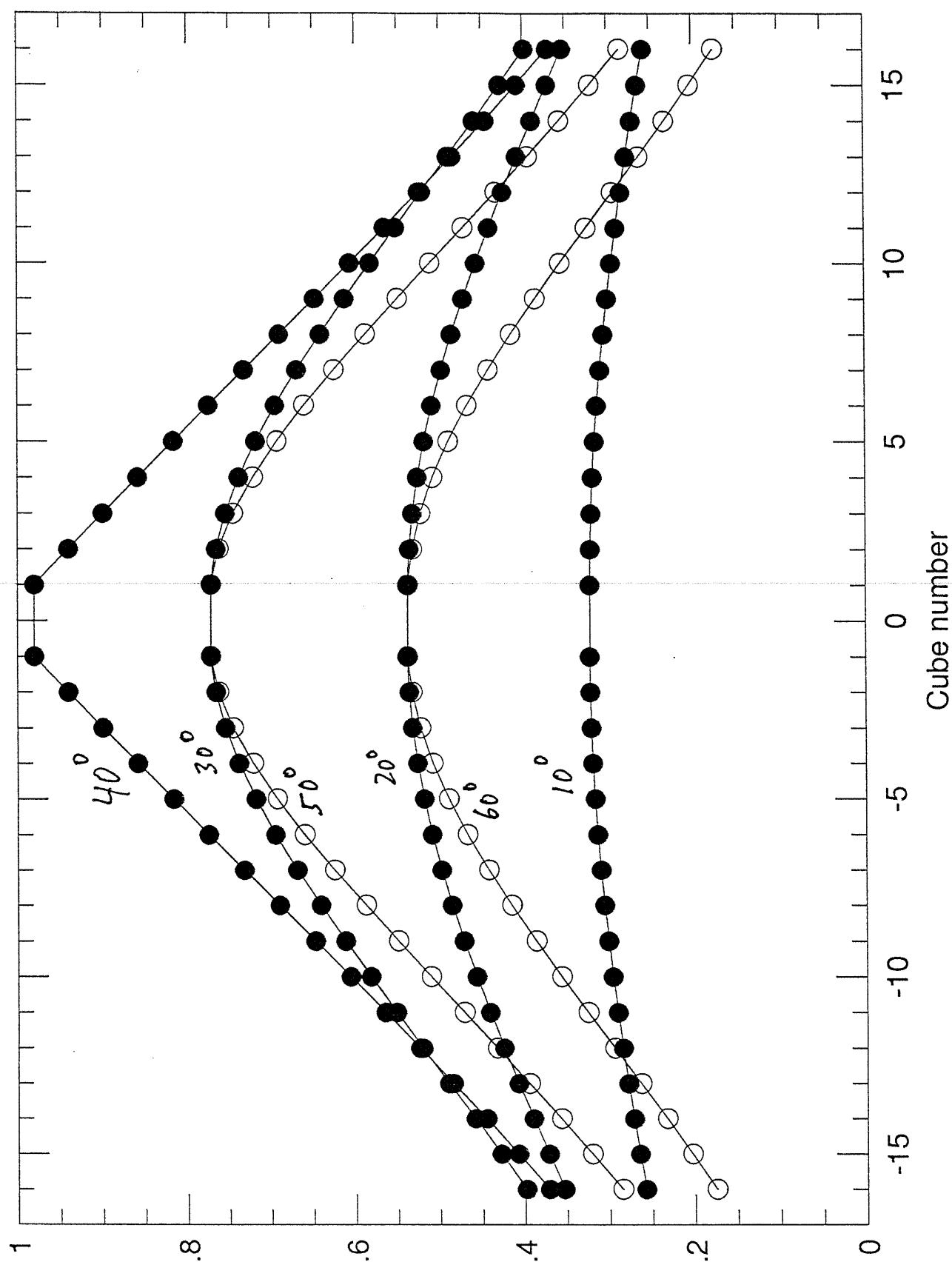
where  $I$  is the intensity,  $\lambda$  is the wavelength,  $d\Omega$  is the solid angle represented by one point, and  $A$  is the area of the front face of the retro. For the SAO calculations the wavelength is 6328 angstroms for the calculations used to compare with the lab data. The area of the front face is 12.505 sq cm. The grid spacing is 80/50 = 3.2 microradians. For a retro at normal incidence the total intensity given by the theoretical expression is 31.27. For the closest retro at the 40 degree incidence angle the active reflecting area is .9795 so that the total intensity should be  $31.27 \times .9795 = 30.63$ . The total intensity obtained by summing all the points in the pattern is 27.4. For this case the square from -80 to +80 microradians contains 88.6 percent of the total reflected energy. The total reflected energy is proportional to the active reflecting area. The amount contained within a given field of view depends on the width of the diffraction pattern. The width increased as the active reflecting area decreases. Since the dihedral angles are offset from 90 degrees, the pattern does not widen significantly until the diffraction width becomes larger than the beam width due to the dihedral angle offsets.

The grid size for the lab data is one microradian. The pattern is 160 X 160 and covers an area from -80 to +80 microradians.

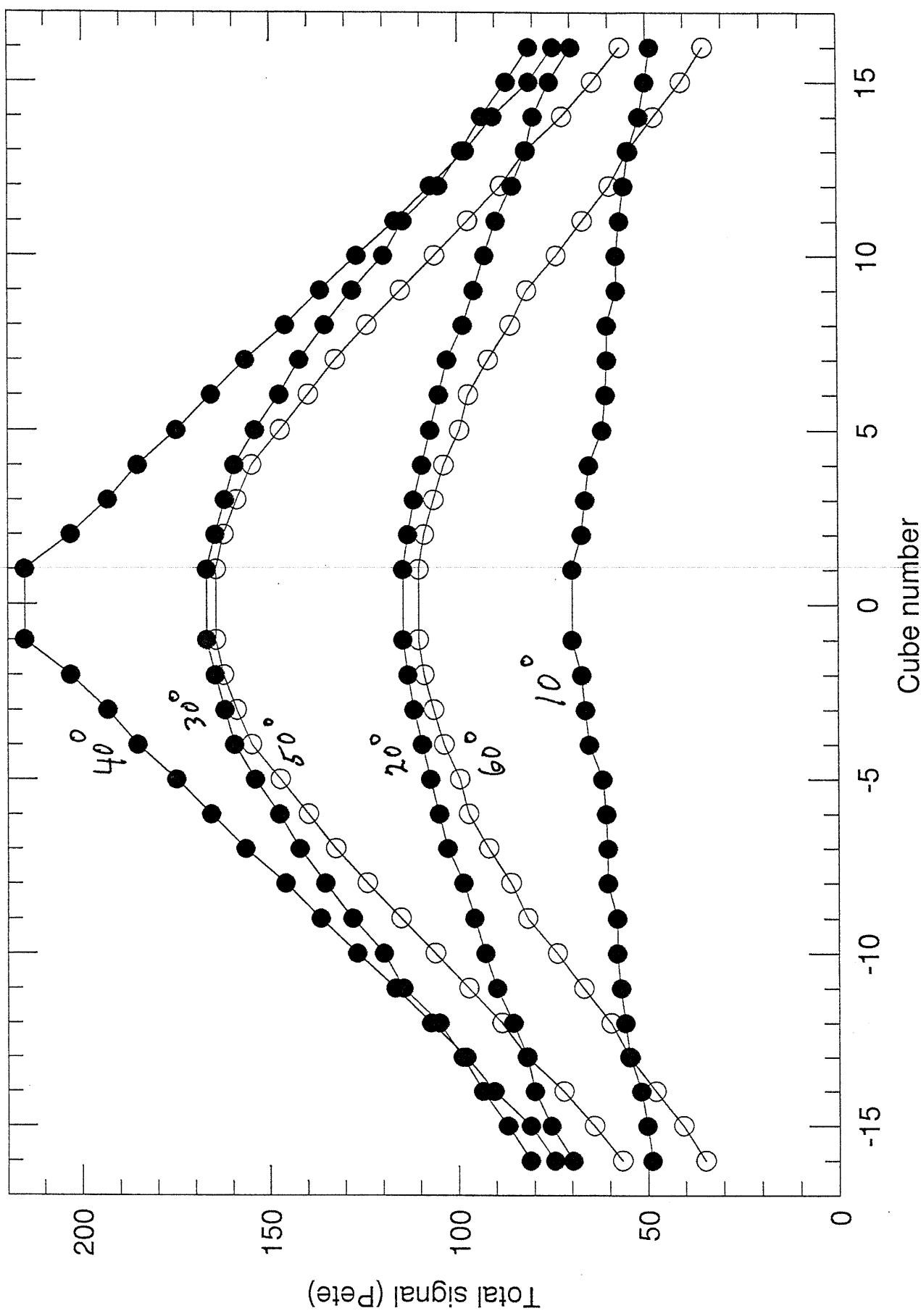


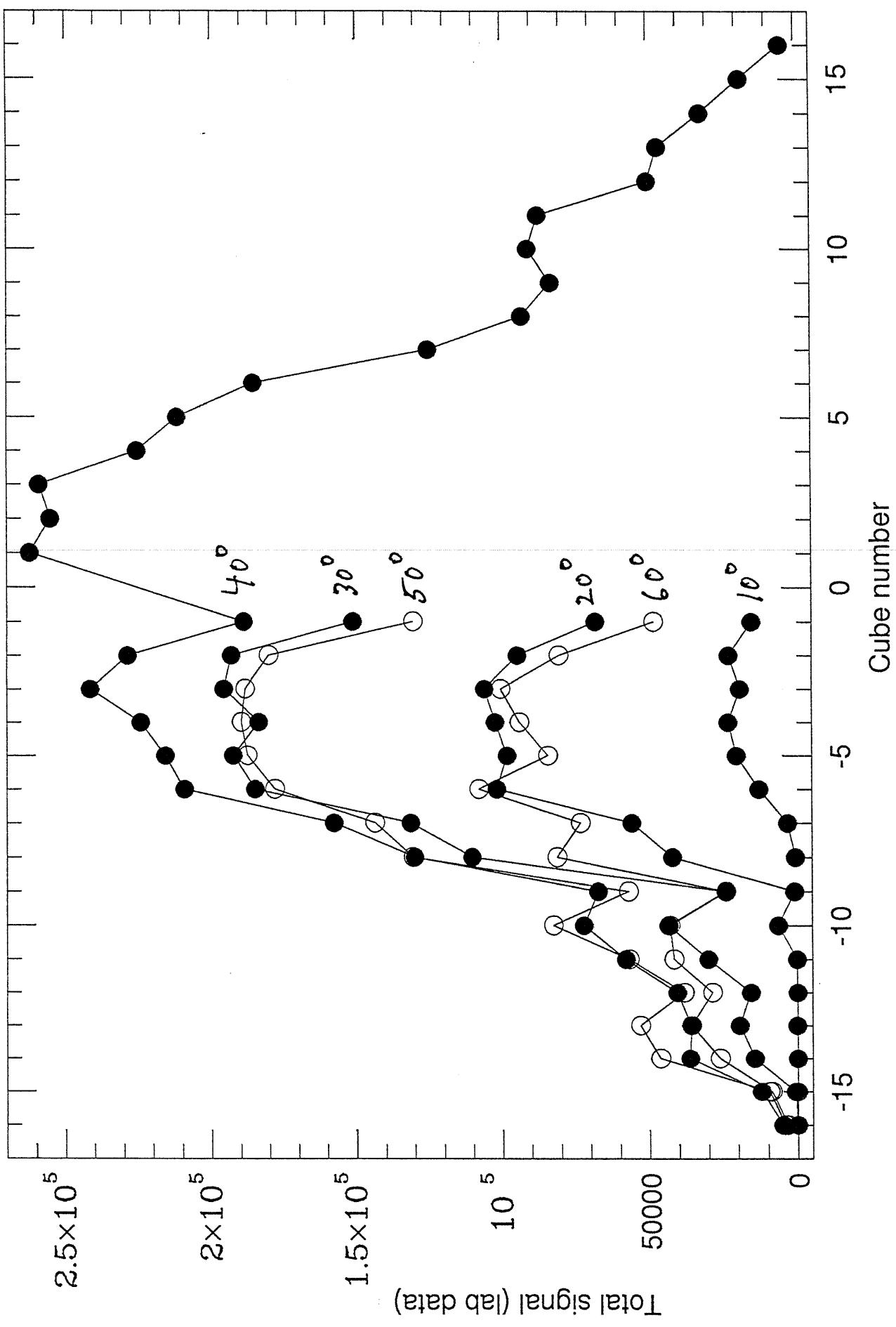
Active reflecting area (SAO)

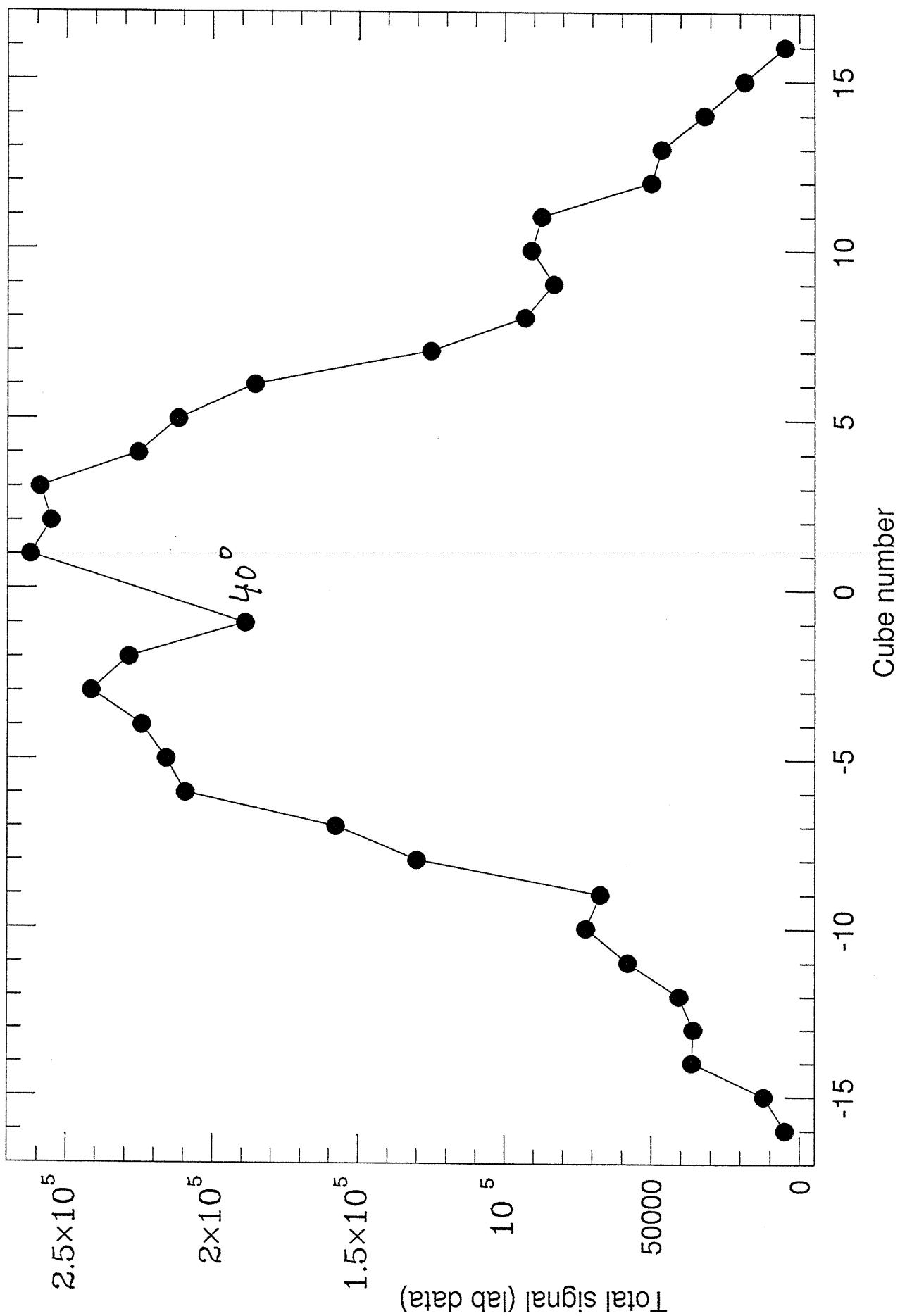


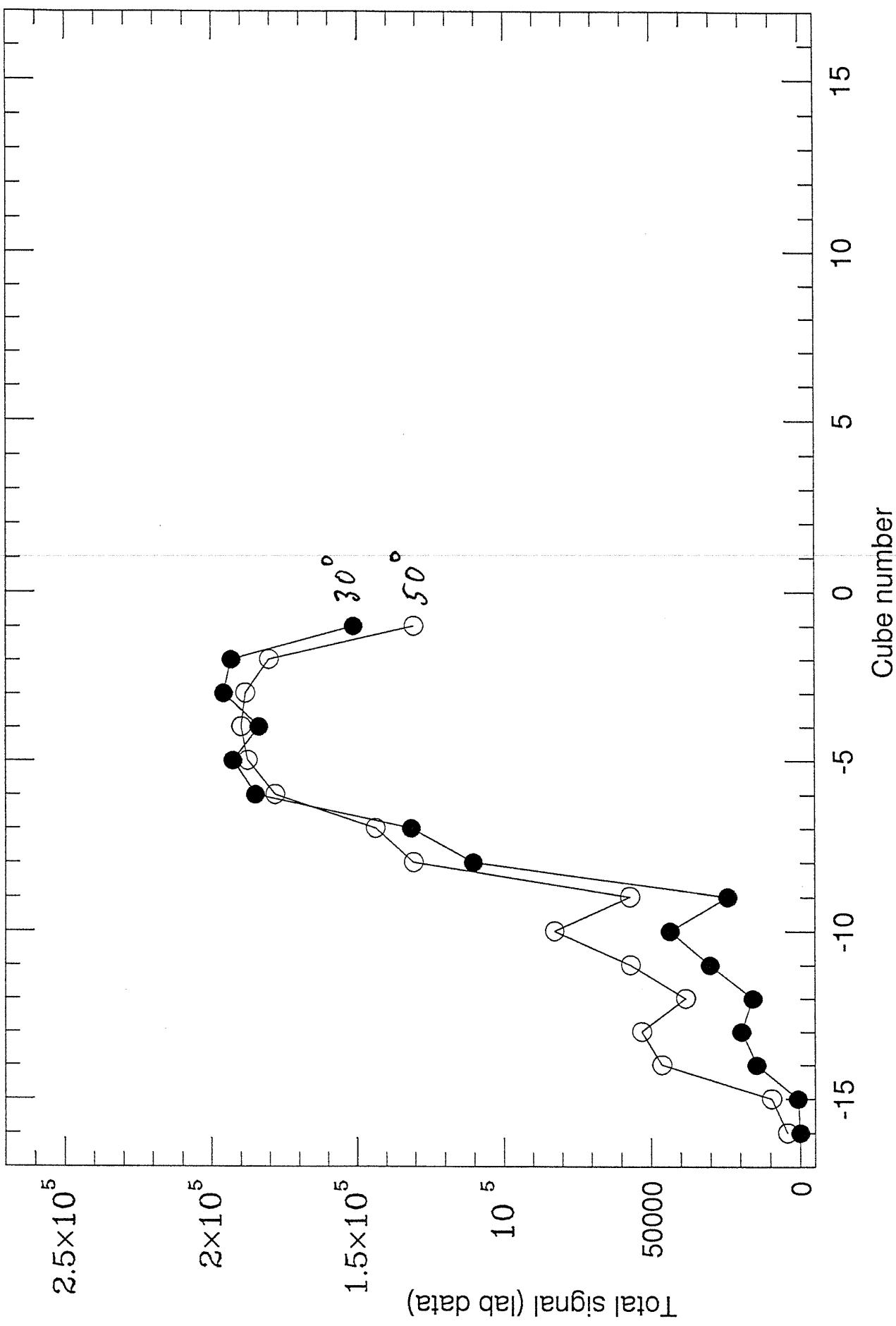


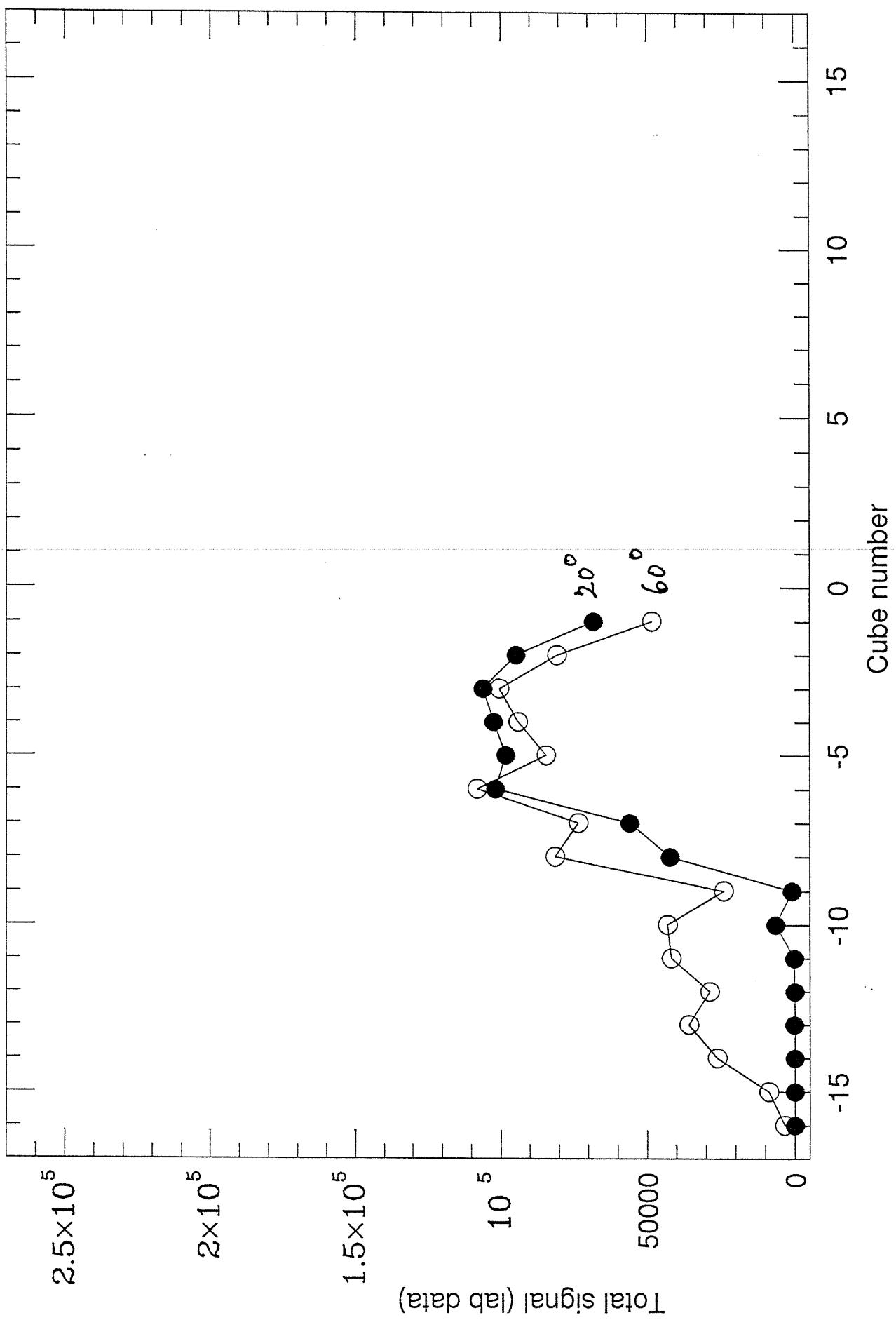
Active reflecting area (circular)

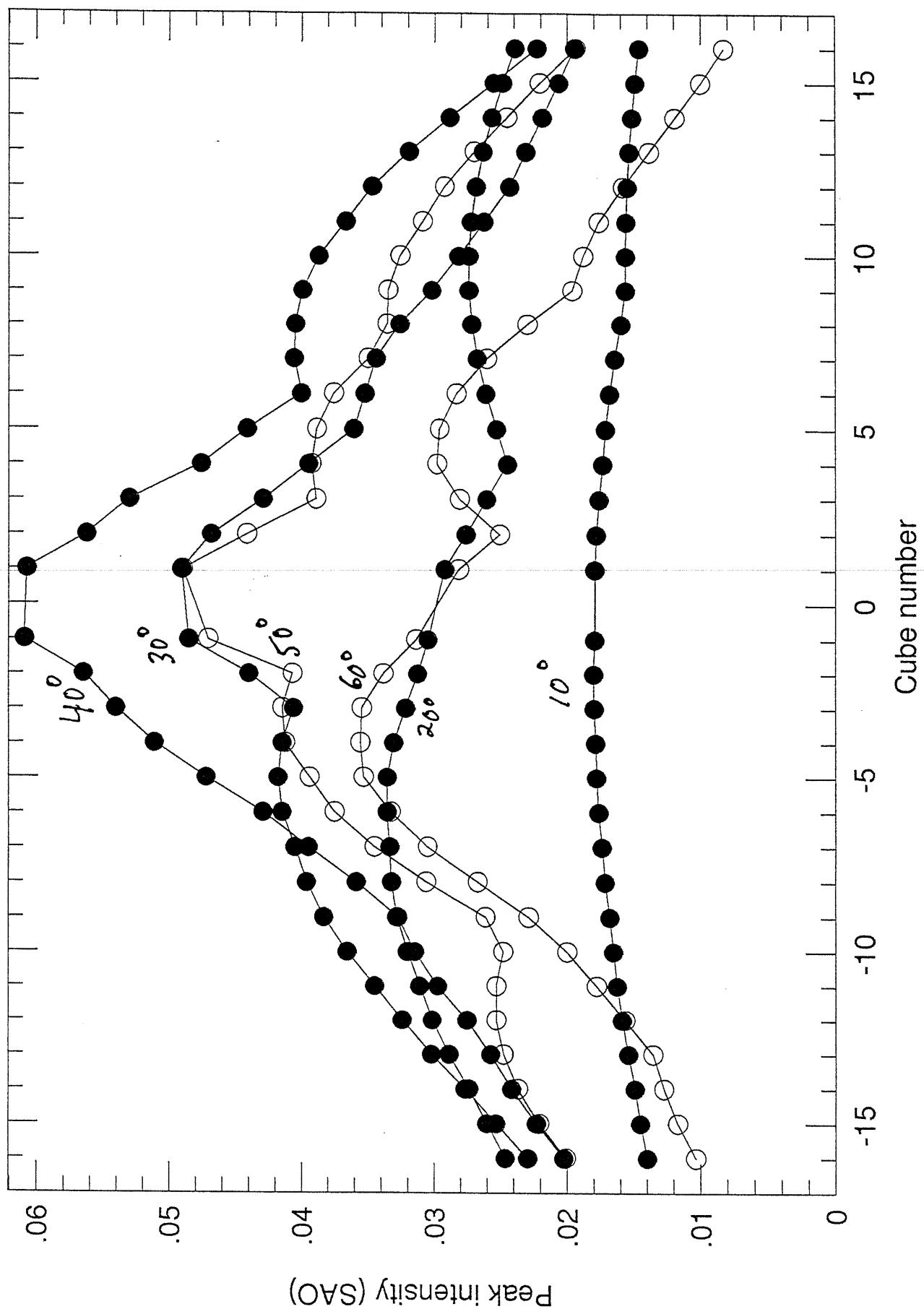


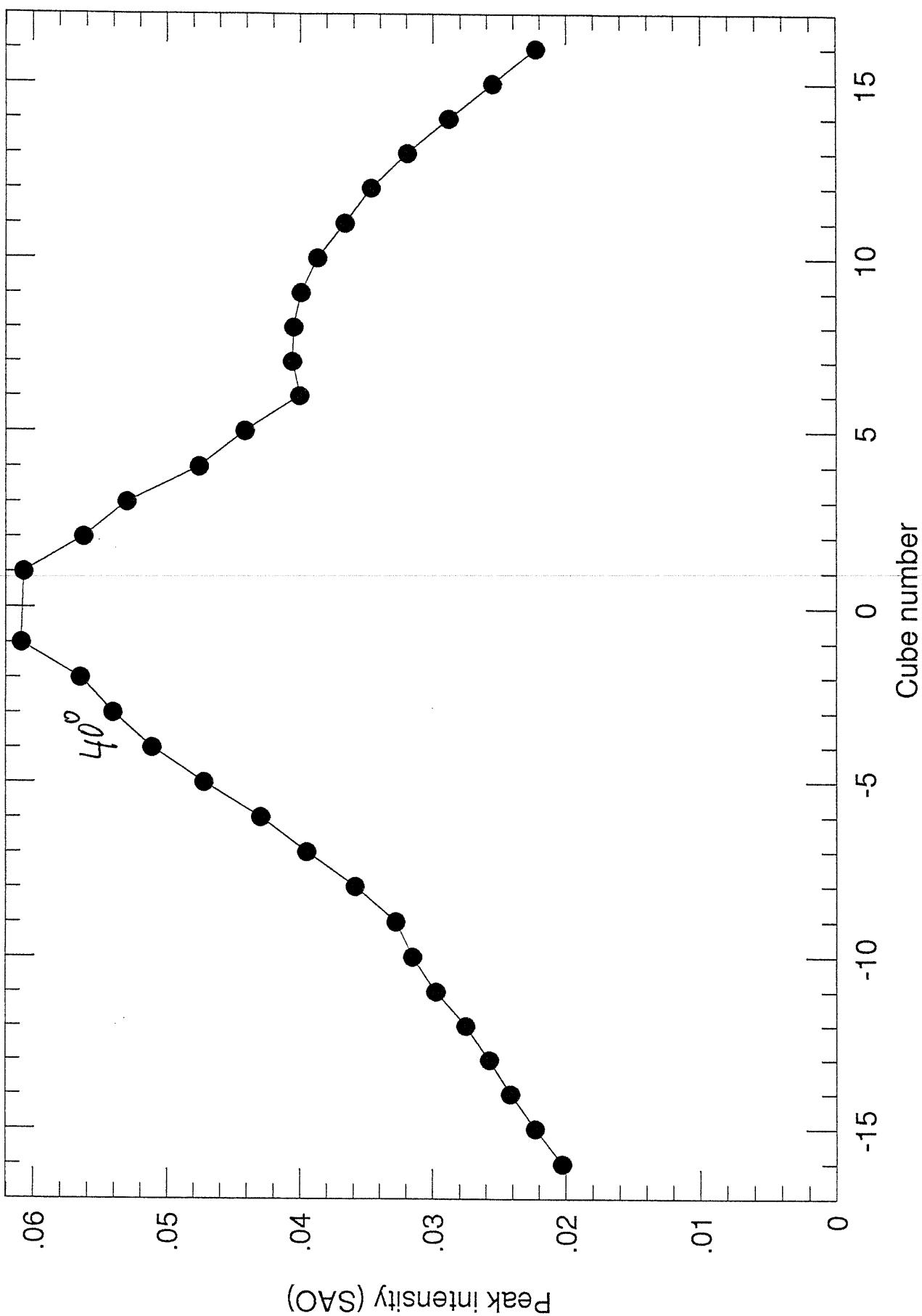


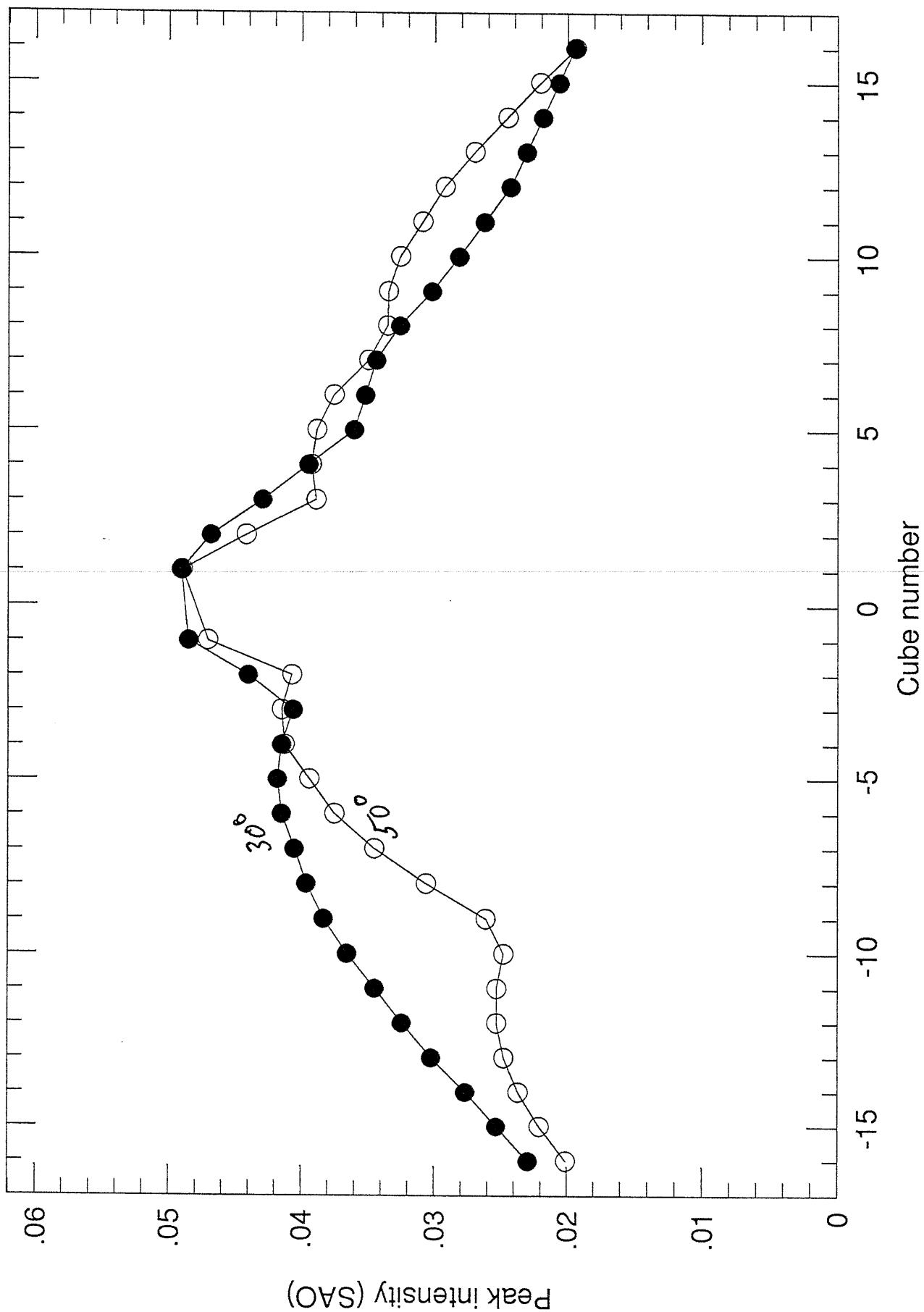


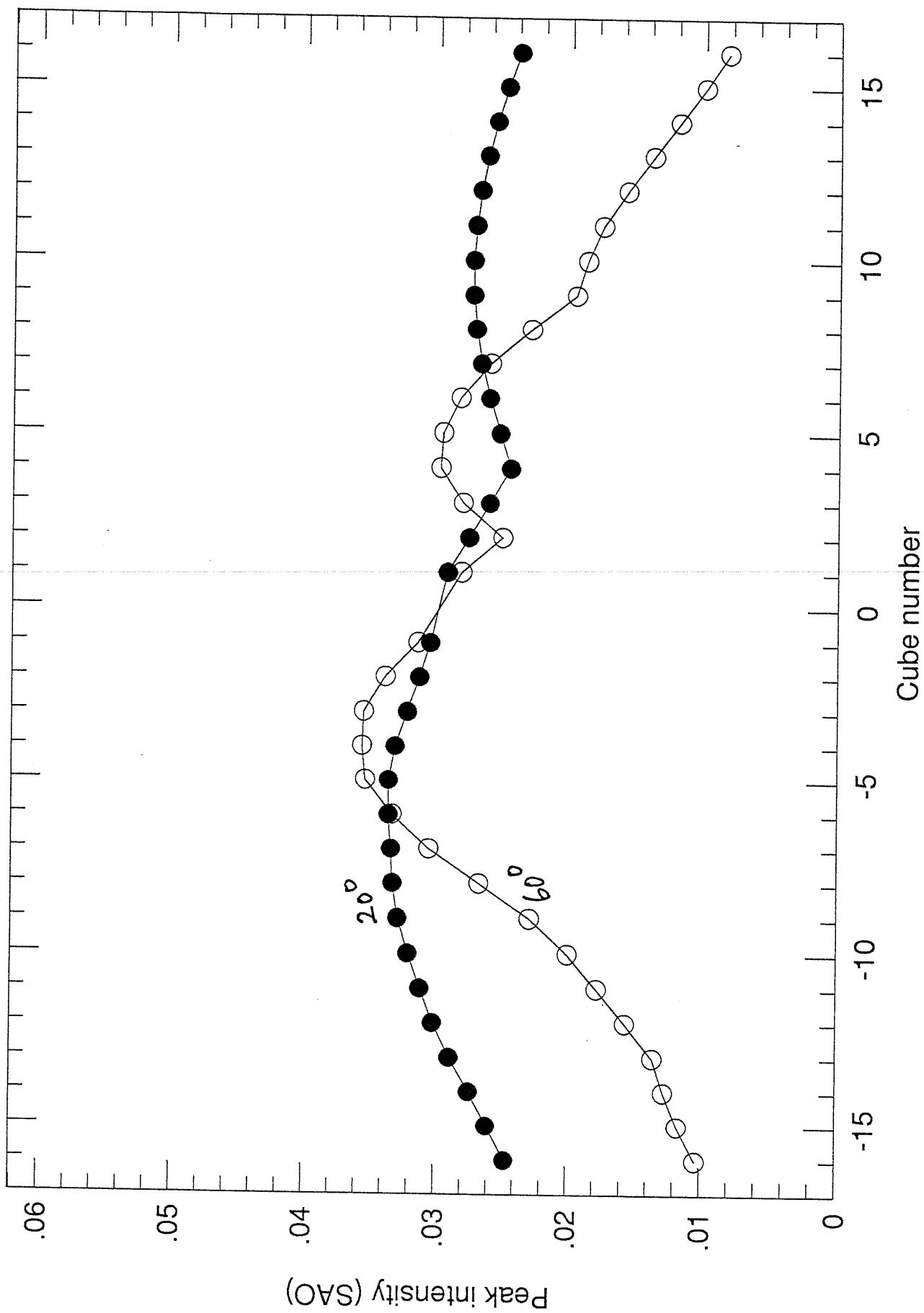


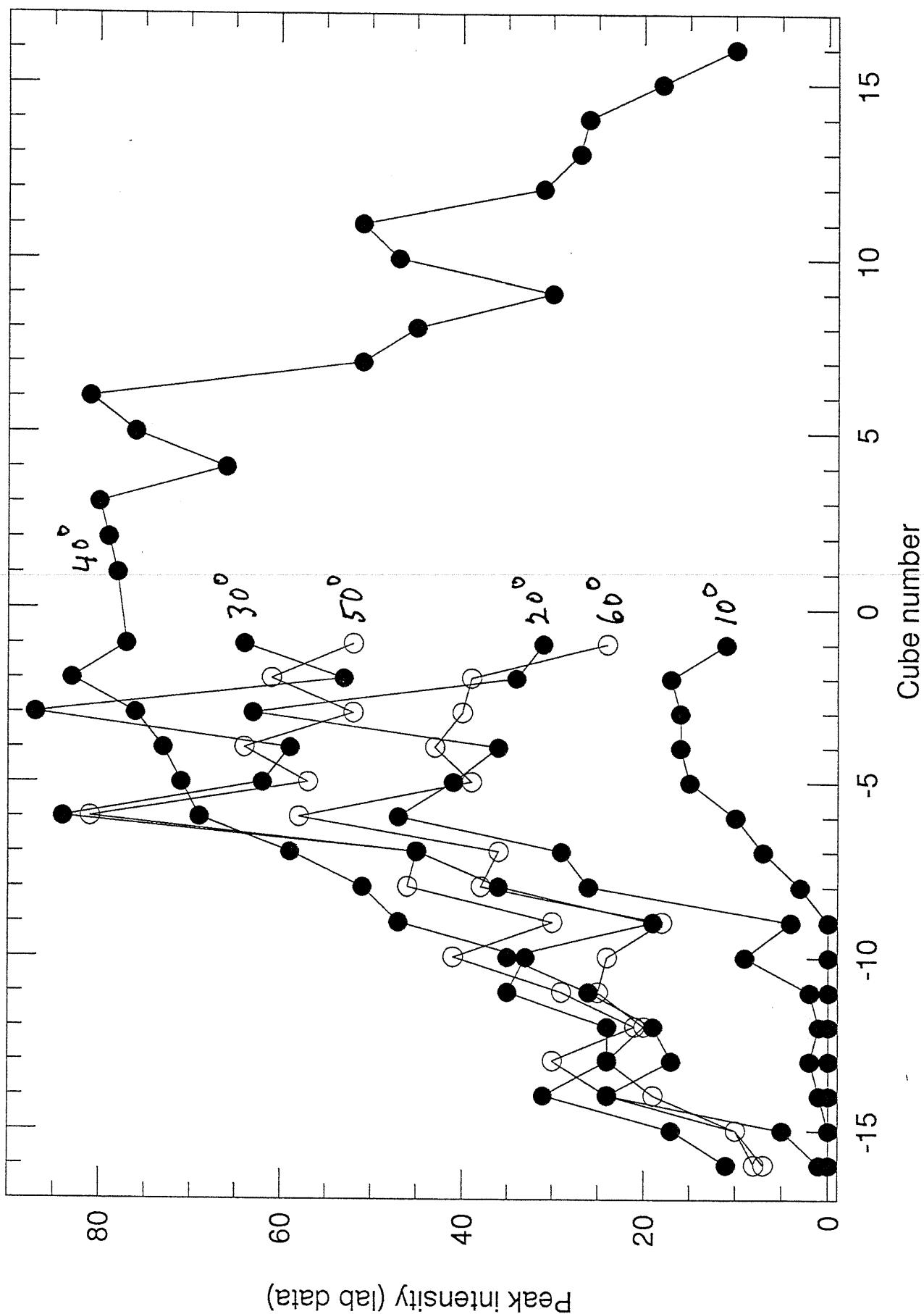


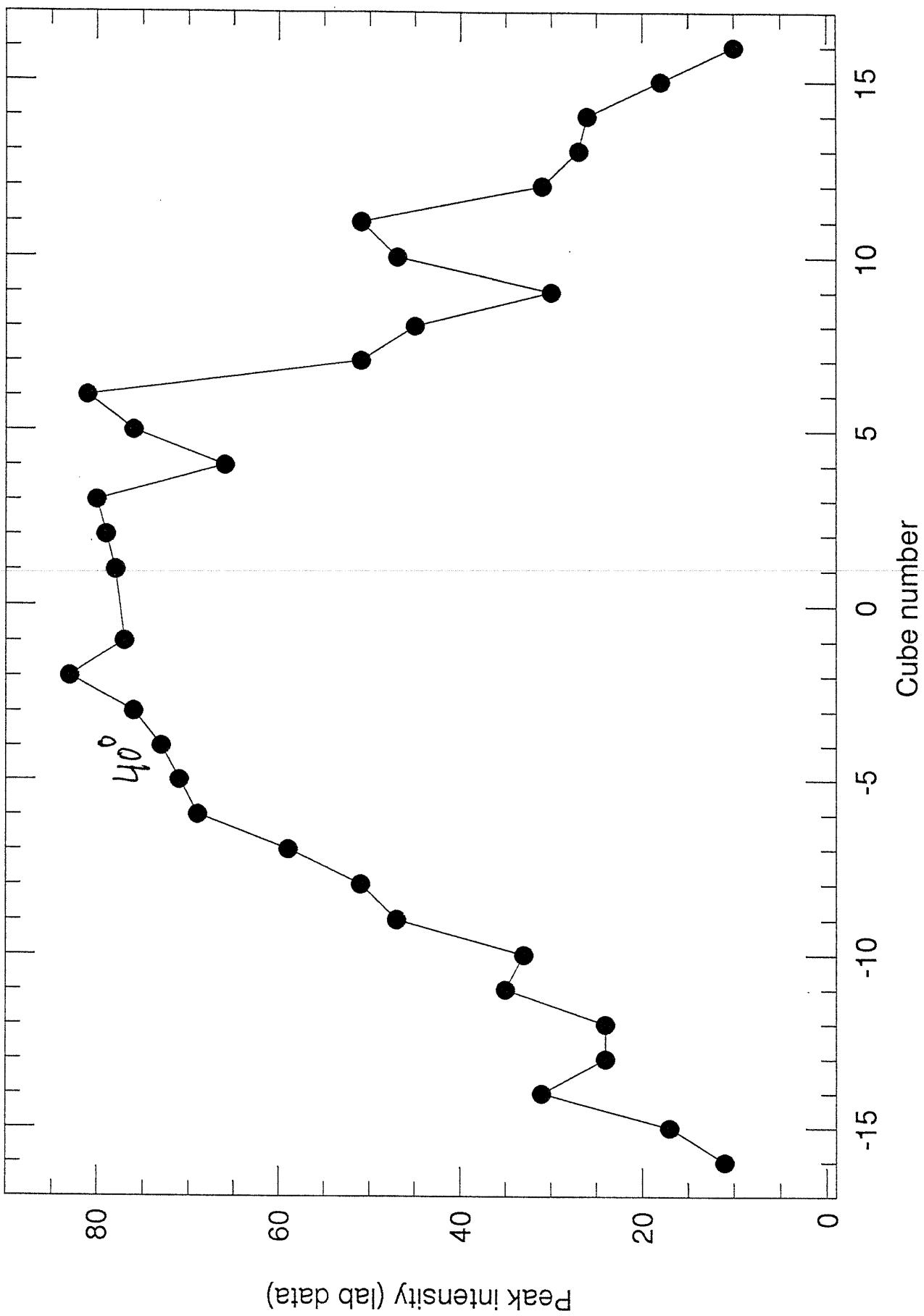


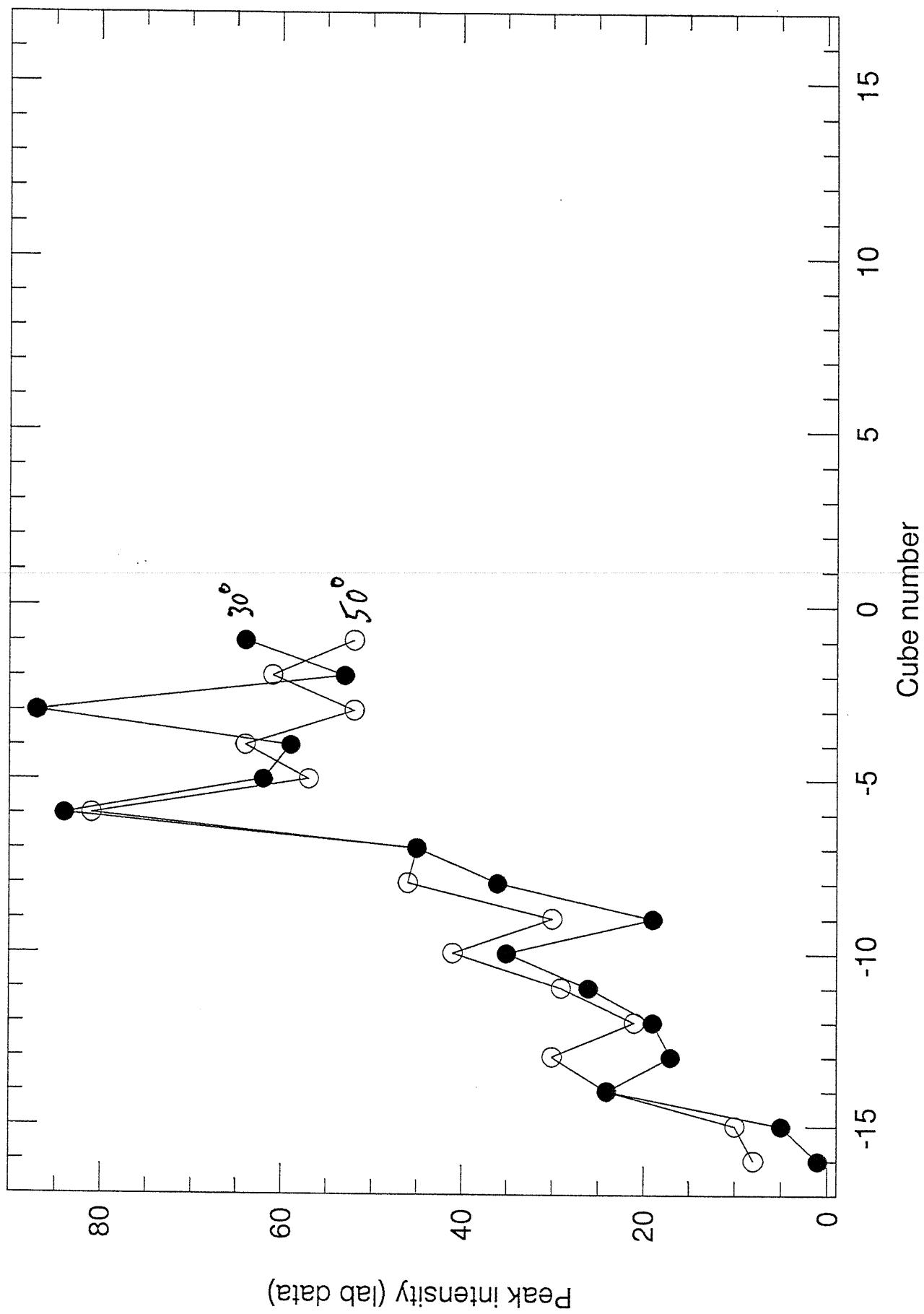


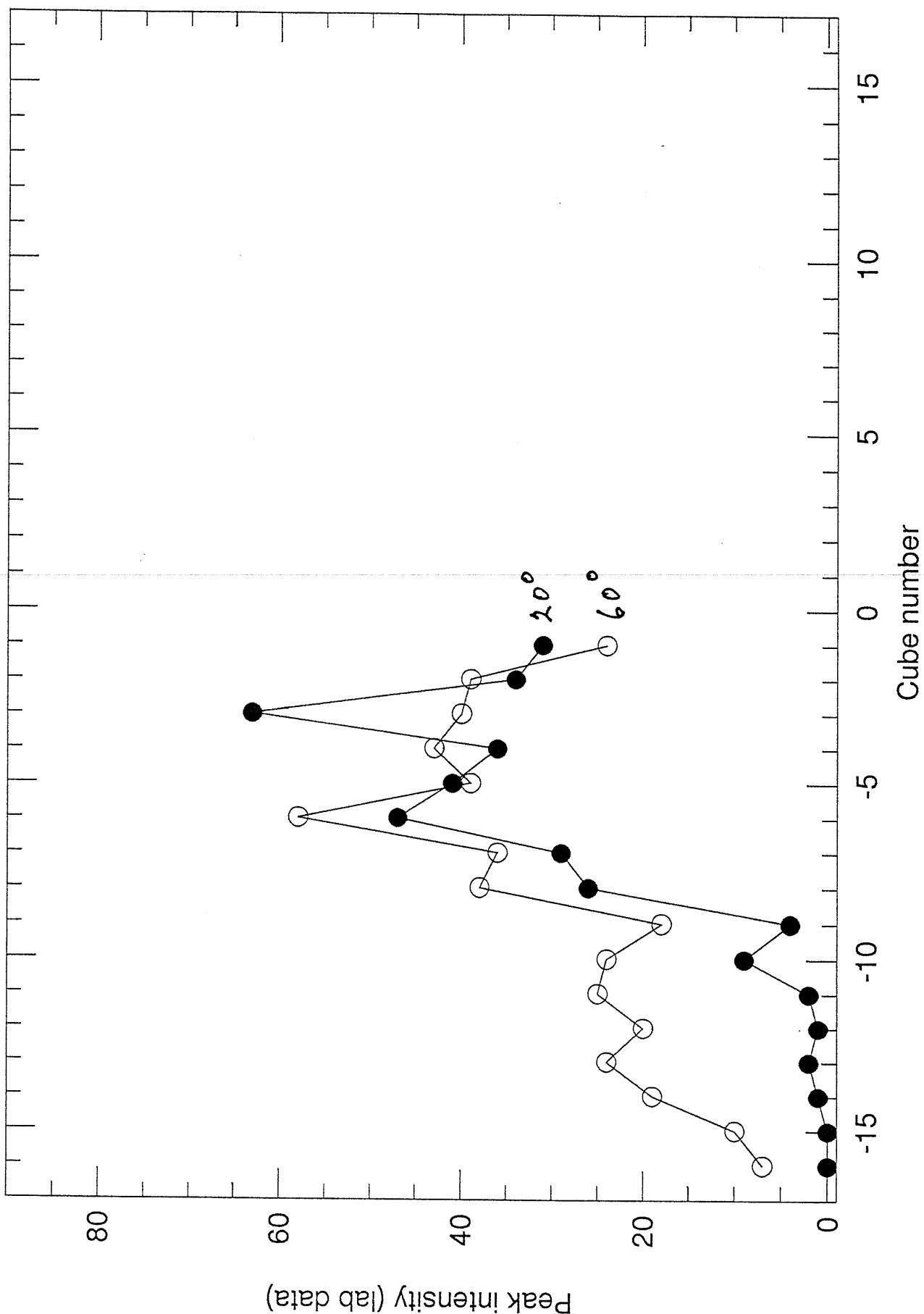












Peak intensity (lab data)

ALL THE ".MAT" FILES ARE DATA FILES. ANY FILES WHICH BEGIN WITH A "T" ARE TOPEX FILES. THE OTHER FILES ARE MISCELLANEOUS LASER CALIBRATION SHOTS OR OTHER TEST SHOTS.

THE FILE NAMES CONSIST OF 9 CHARACTERS:

- 1: "T" FOR TOPEX
- 2: "E" OR "X"
  - "E" EXPERIMENTAL
  - "X" ?

3-4: "01" THRU "17" SATELLITE POSITION WHICH ARE LISTED BELOW

"1" THEPOS(1)/40.0/, PHIPOS(1)/33.75/  
"2" THEPOS(2)/40.0/, PHIPOS(2)/11.25/  
"3" THEPOS(3)/40.0/, PHIPOS(3)/348.75/  
"4" THEPOS(4)/40.0/, PHIPOS(4)/326.25/  
"5" THEPOS(5)/0.0/, PHIPOS(5)/33.75/  
"6" THEPOS(6)/10.0/, PHIPOS(6)/33.75/  
"7" THEPOS(7)/20.0/, PHIPOS(7)/33.75/  
"8" THEPOS(8)/30.0/, PHIPOS(8)/33.75/  
"9" THEPOS(9)/50.0/, PHIPOS(9)/33.75/  
"10" THEPOS(10)/60.0/, PHIPOS(10)/33.75/  
"11" THEPOS(11)/0.0/, PHIPOS(11)/11.25/  
"12" THEPOS(12)/10.0/, PHIPOS(12)/11.25/  
"13" THEPOS(13)/20.0/, PHIPOS(13)/11.25/  
"14" THEPOS(14)/30.0/, PHIPOS(14)/11.25/  
"15" THEPOS(15)/50.0/, PHIPOS(15)/11.25/  
"16" THEPOS(16)/60.0/, PHIPOS(16)/11.25/  
"17" THEPOS(17)/40.0/, PHIPOS(17)/0.0/

5: "1" OR "2" WAVELENGTH

"1" = .4880  
"2" = .6328

6: "1" THRU "4" POLARIZATION

"1" = UNPOLAR  
"2" = VERTICAL  
"3" = HORIZONTAL  
"4" = CIRCULAR

7-9: "1" THRU "192" CUBE CORNER NUMBER

\*\*NOTE\*\*

NEGATIVE CUBE CORNERS ARE FULL TRAY SHOTS

"-1" THRU "-17"

## Tray Layout and Cube Nomenclature

|        | Row 1                | 1 - 64               | 4 Cubes/Tray                            |
|--------|----------------------|----------------------|---|
|        | Row 2                | 65 - 192             | 8 Cubes/Tray                            |
| Tray 1 | 1 - 4<br>65 - 72     | Tray 9<br>129 - 136  | Tray 16<br>185 - 192                    |
| Tray 2 | 5 - 8<br>73 - 80     | Tray 10<br>137 - 144 | Tray 17<br>Spare<br>S1 - S4<br>S5 - S12 |
| Tray 4 | 9 - 12<br>81 - 88    | Tray 11<br>145 - 152 |   |
| Tray 5 | 13 - 16<br>89 - 96   | Tray 12<br>153 - 160 |   |
| Tray 6 | 17 - 20<br>97 - 104  | Tray 13<br>161 - 168 |   |
| Tray 7 | 25 - 28<br>113 - 120 | Tray 14<br>169 - 176 |   |
| Tray 8 | 29 - 32<br>121 - 128 | Tray 15<br>177 - 184 |   |

## LEFT SIDE

## RIGHT SIDE

| Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     | Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Experimental |     |     |     |
| 357          | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361          | 362 | 363 | 364 | 301          | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305          | 306 | 307 | 308 |
| 213          | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217          | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221          | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225          | 226 | 227 | 228 |

| Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     | Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Experimental |     |     |     |
| 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 005          | 006 | 007 | 008 |
| 065          | 066 | 067 | 068 | 069          | 070 | 071 | 072 | 065          | 066 | 067 | 068 | 069          | 070 | 071 | 072 |

Expanded 40 degree plots

## LEFT SIDE

## RIGHT SIDE

| Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     | Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Experimental |     |     |     |
| 357          | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361          | 362 | 363 | 364 | 301          | 302 | 303 | 304 | 305          | 306 | 307 | 308 |
| 213          | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217          | 218 | 219 | 220 | 221          | 222 | 223 | 224 | 225          | 226 | 227 | 228 |

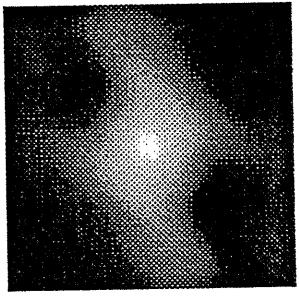
| Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     | Theoretical  |     |     |     |              |     |     |     |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Experimental |     |     |     |
| 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 001          | 002 | 003 | 004 | 005          | 006 | 007 | 008 |
| 065          | 066 | 067 | 068 | 069          | 070 | 071 | 072 | 065          | 066 | 067 | 068 | 069          | 070 | 071 | 072 |

Theoretical calculations  
for 00 degrees

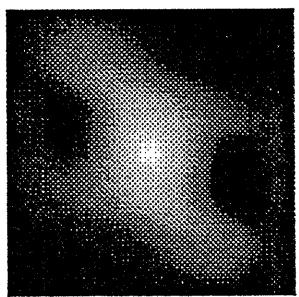
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orientations -90, +90

pete      circular, 50X50 microradians

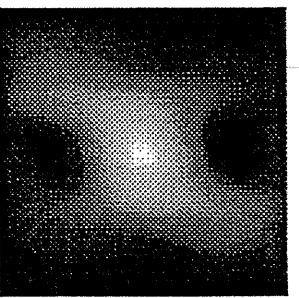
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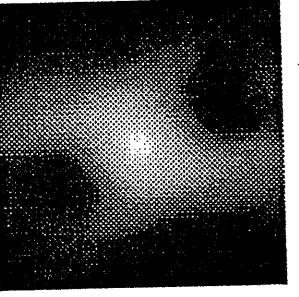
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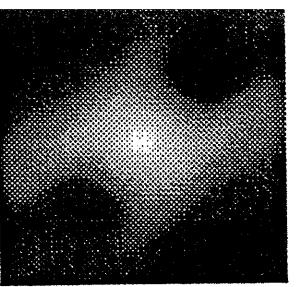
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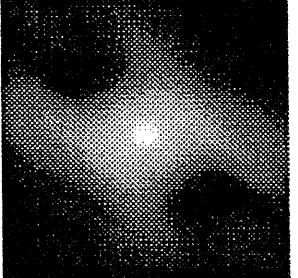
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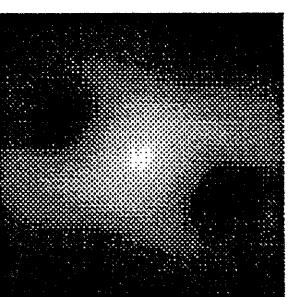
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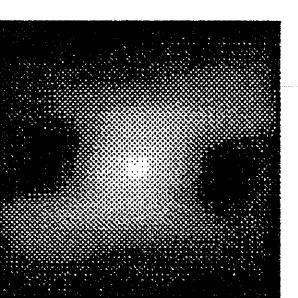
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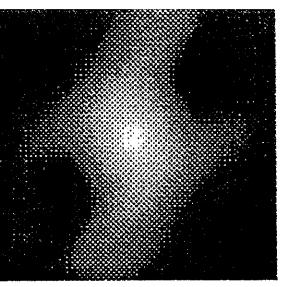
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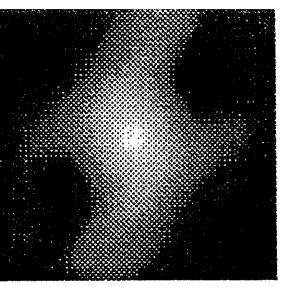
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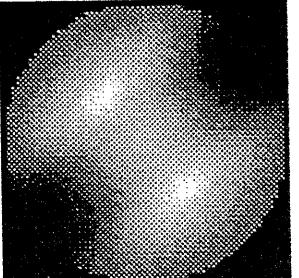
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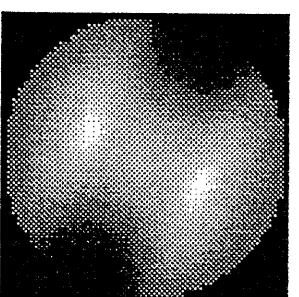
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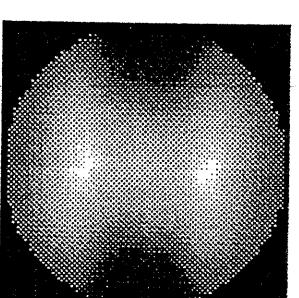
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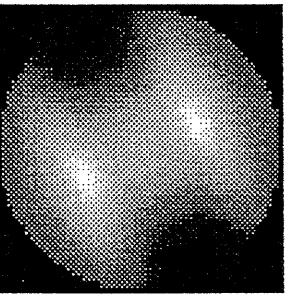
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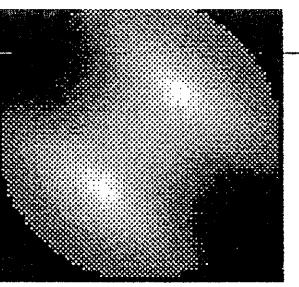
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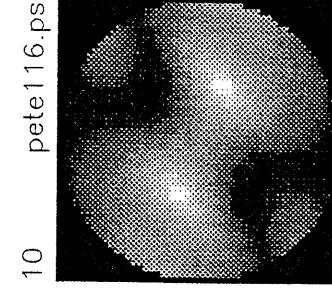
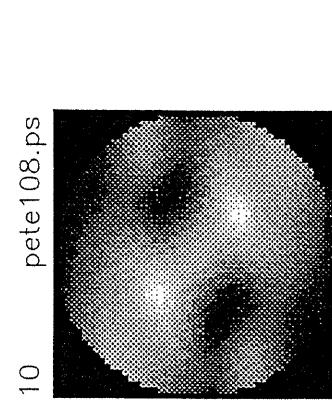
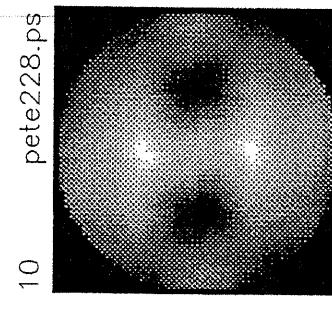
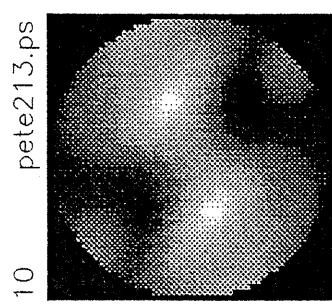
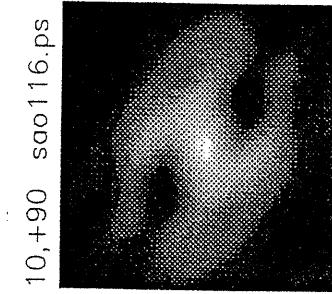
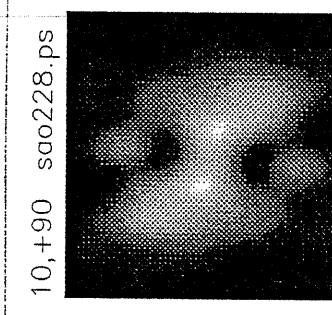
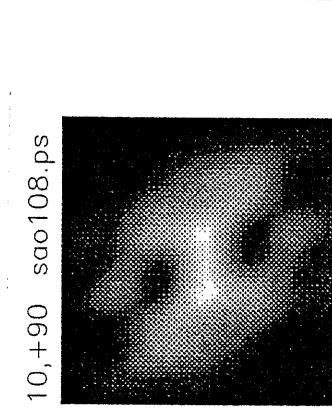
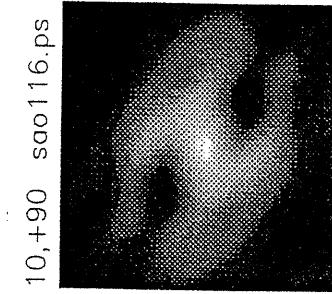
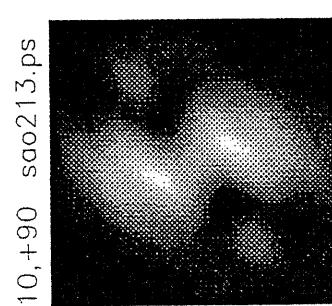
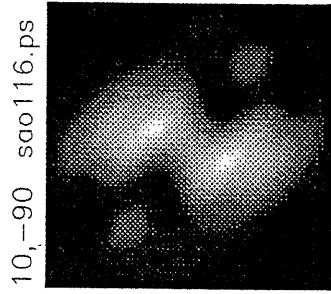
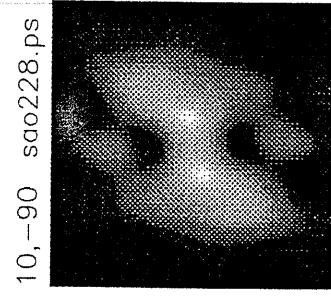
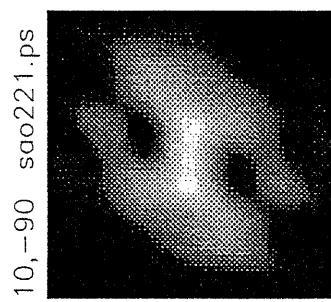
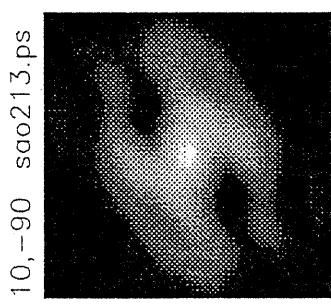
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Theoretical calculations  
for 10 degrees

sao      hexagonal, 6328, 80X80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

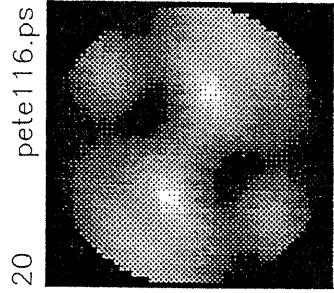
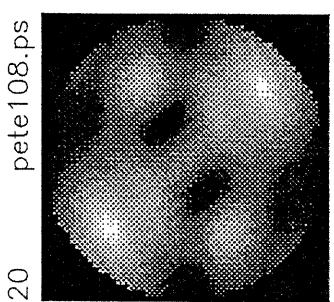
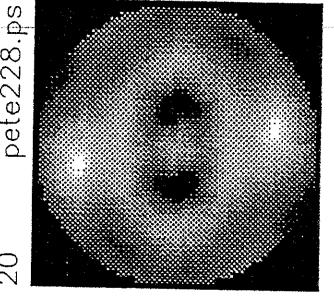
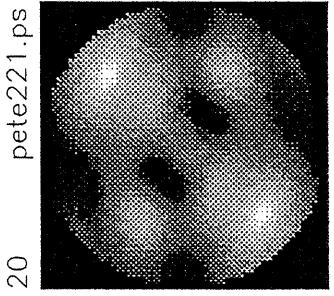
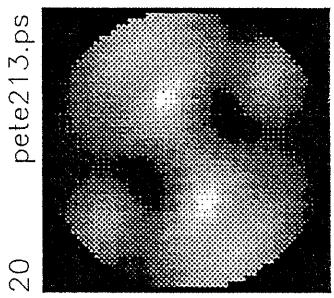
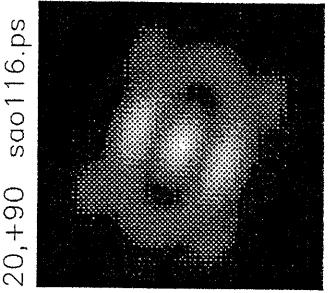
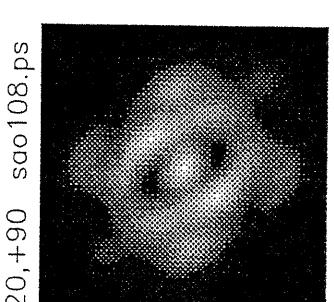
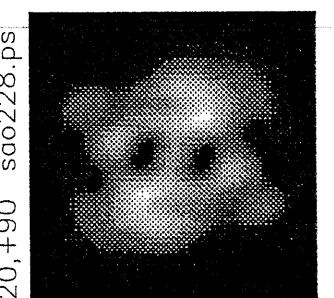
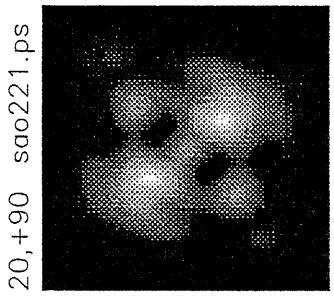
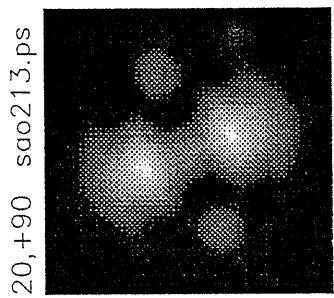
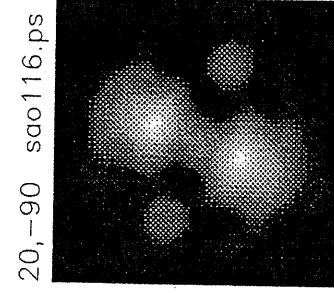
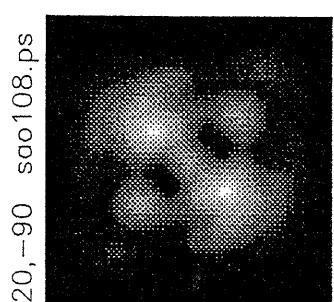
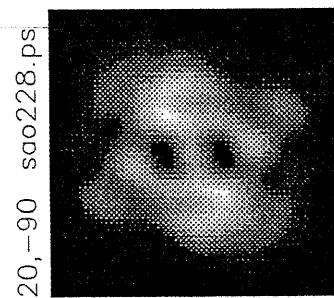
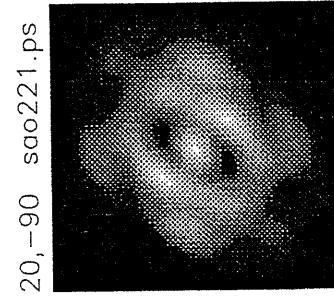
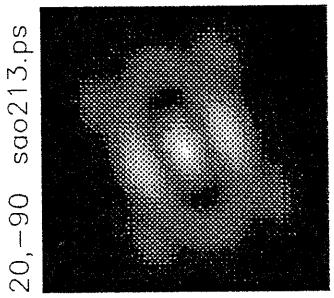
pete      circular, 50X50 microradians



Theoretical calculations  
for 20 degrees

sao hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete circular, 50x50 microradians

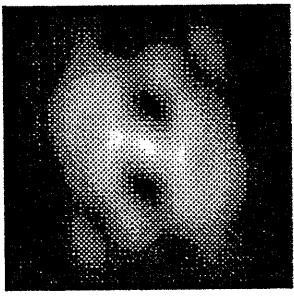


Theoretical calculations  
for 30 degrees

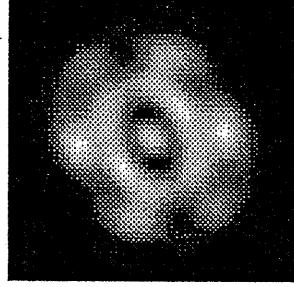
sao      hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete      circular, 50x50 microradians

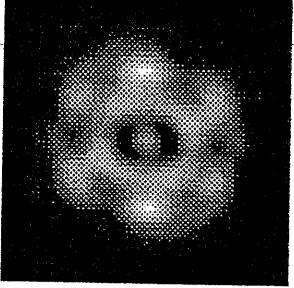
30,+90 sao213.ps



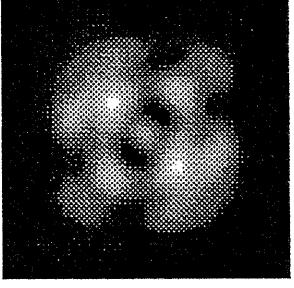
30,-90 sao221.ps



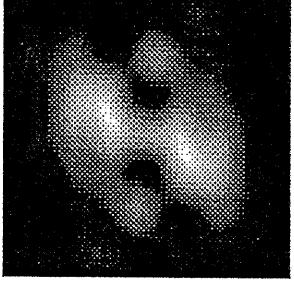
30,-90 sao228.ps



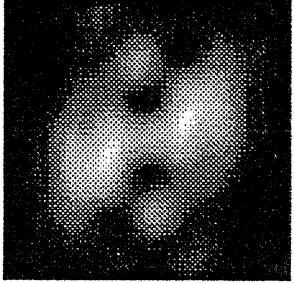
30,-90 sao108.ps



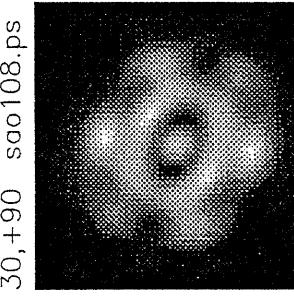
30,-90 sao116.ps



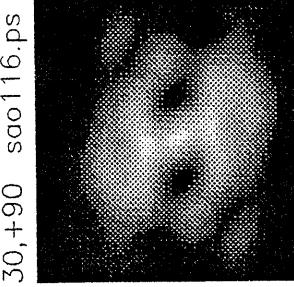
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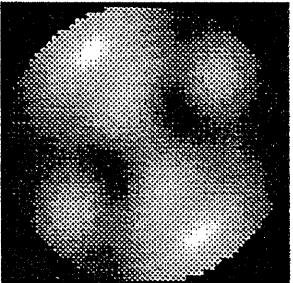
30,+90 sao108.ps



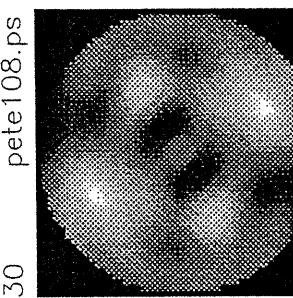
30,-90 sao116.ps



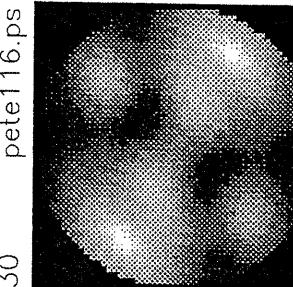
30 pete213.ps



30 pete108.ps



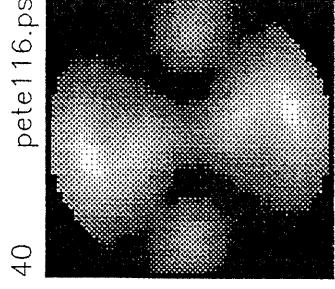
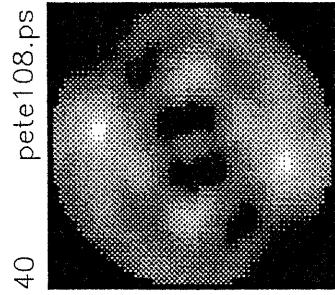
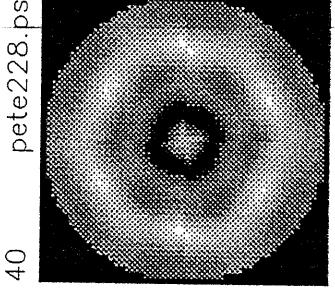
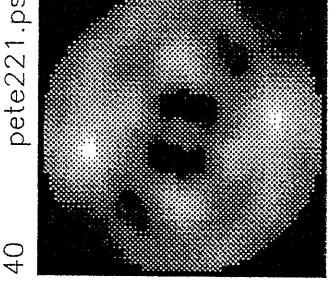
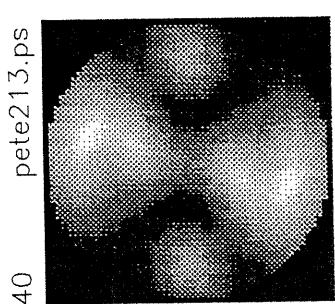
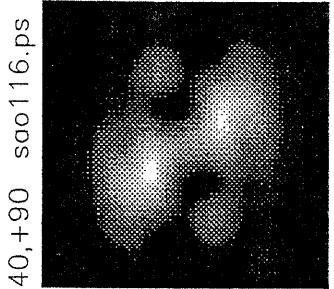
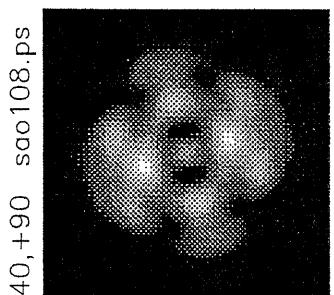
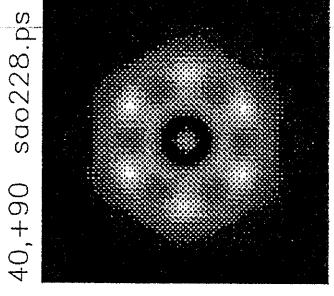
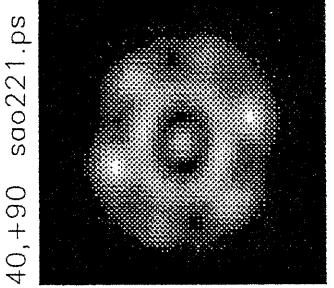
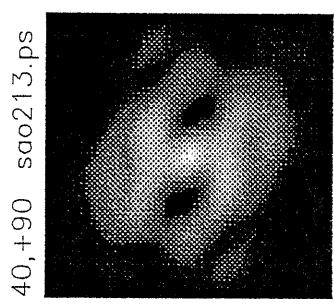
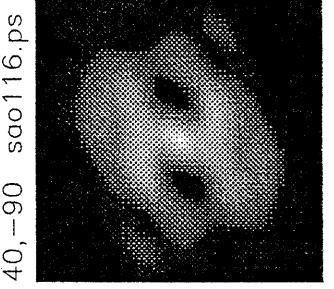
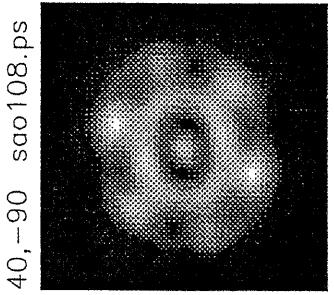
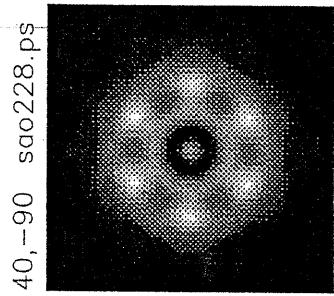
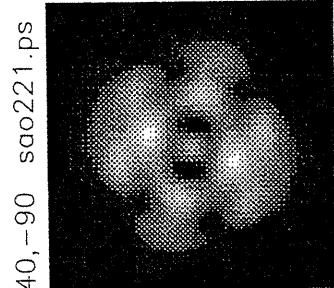
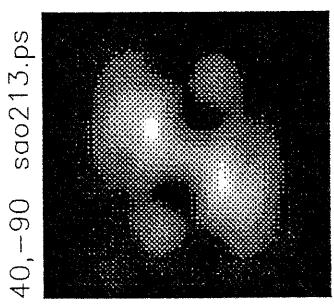
30 pete116.ps



Theoretical calculations  
for 40 degrees

sao        hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete      circular, 50x50 microradians

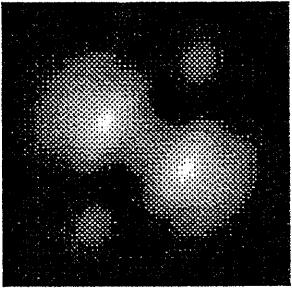


Theoretical calculations  
for 50 degrees

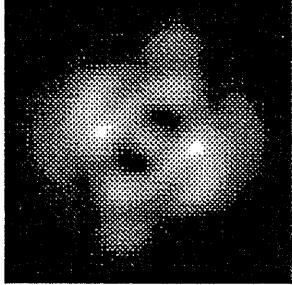
sao hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete circular, 50x50 microradians

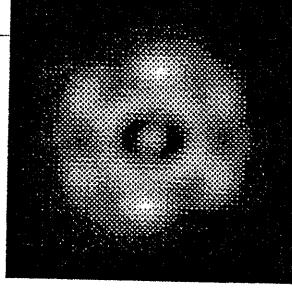
50,-90 sao213.ps



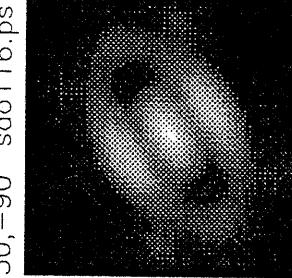
50,-90 sao221.ps



50,-90 sao228.ps



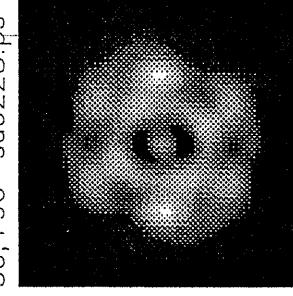
50,-90 sao108.ps



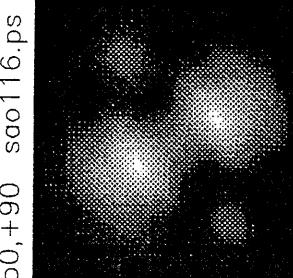
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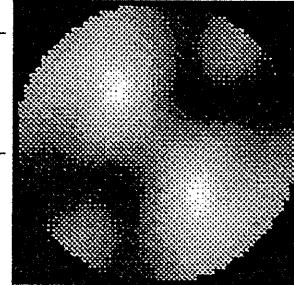
50,+90 sao221.ps



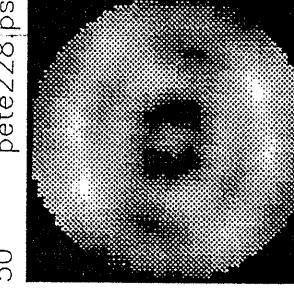
50,-90 sao116.ps



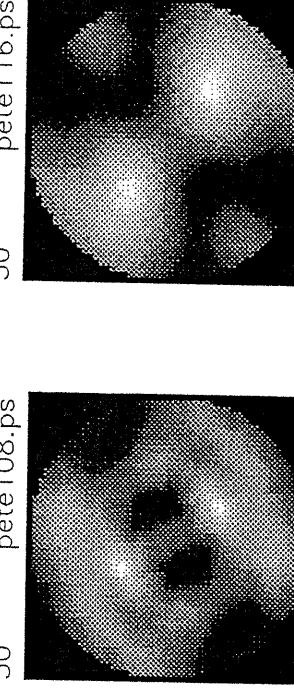
50 pete213.ps



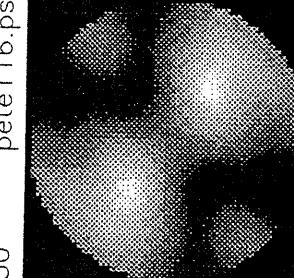
50 pete228.ps



50 pete108.ps



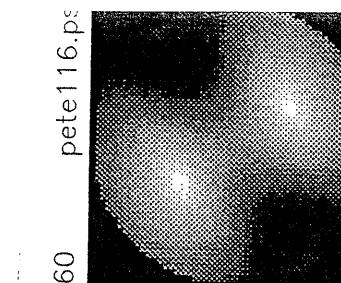
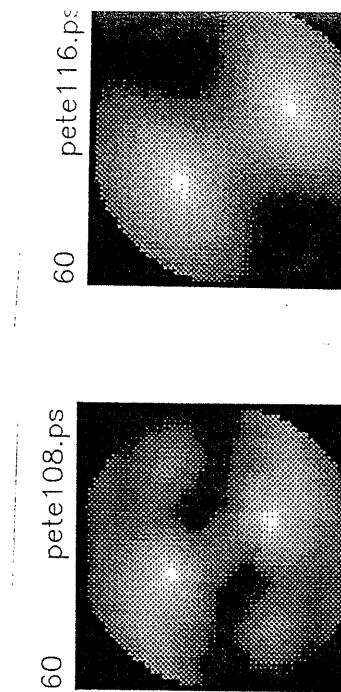
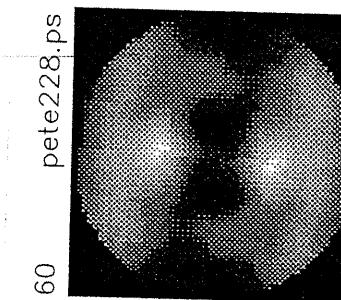
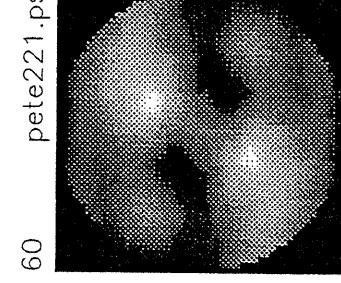
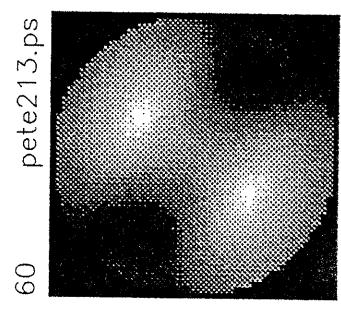
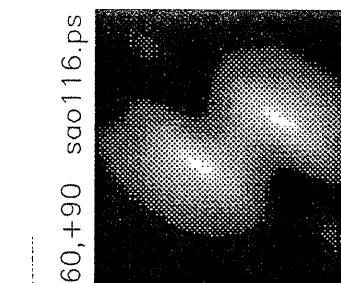
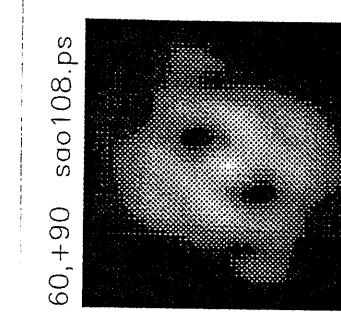
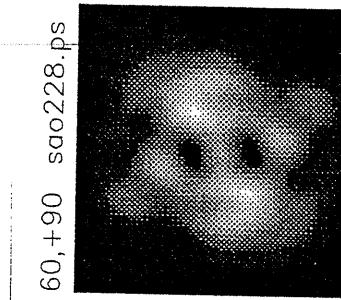
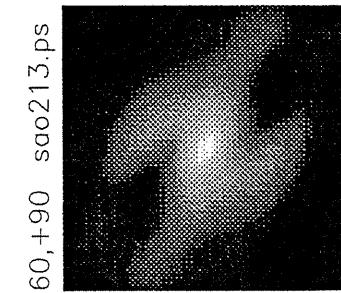
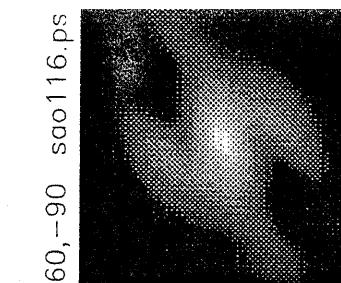
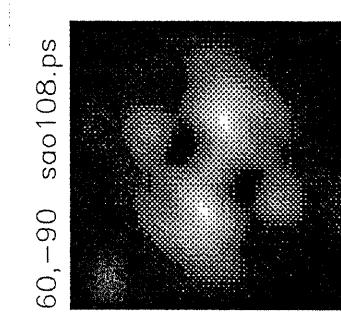
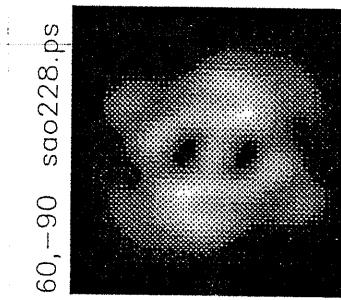
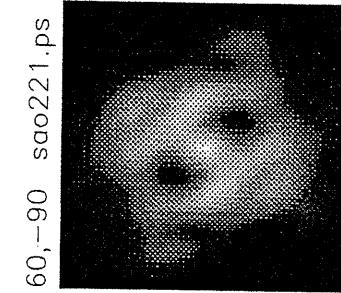
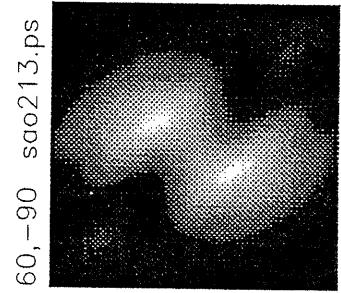
50 pete116.ps



Theoretical calculations  
for 60 degrees

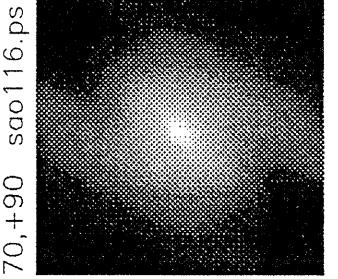
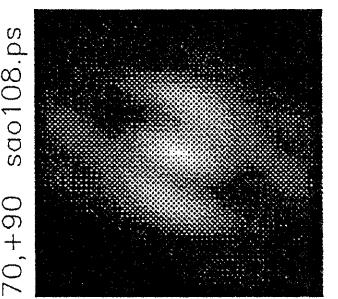
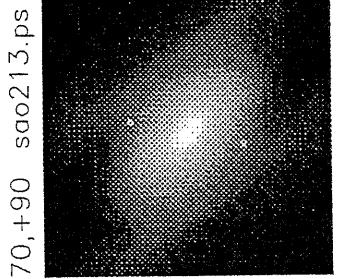
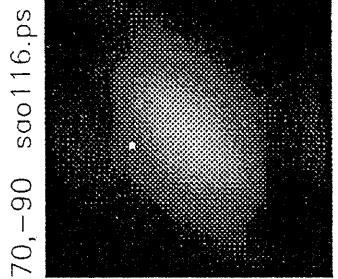
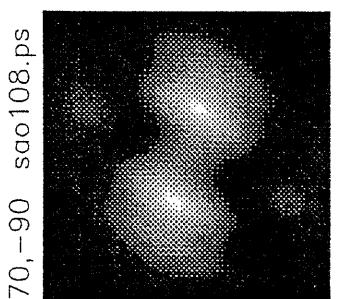
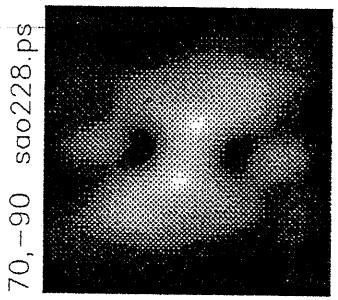
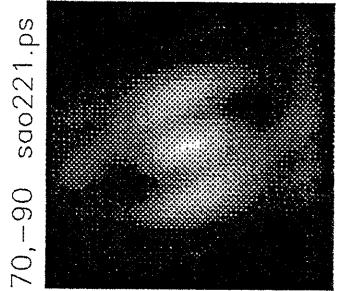
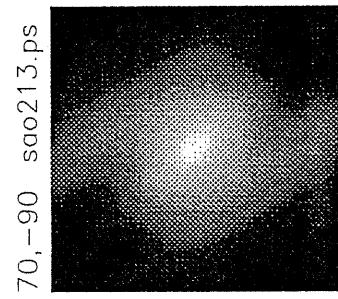
sao hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete circular, 50x50 microradians



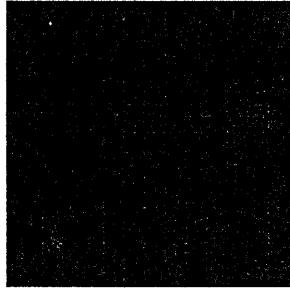
Theoretical calculations  
for 70 degrees

sao        hexagonal, 6328, 80X80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

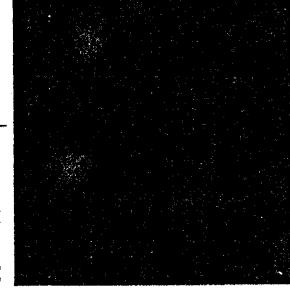


Laboratory data  
00 degrees

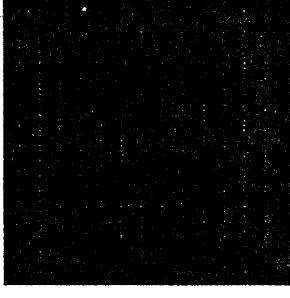
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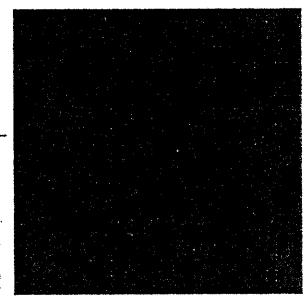
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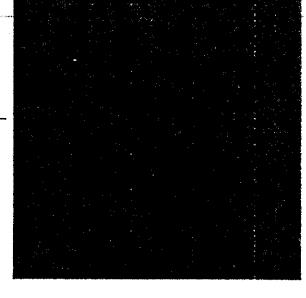
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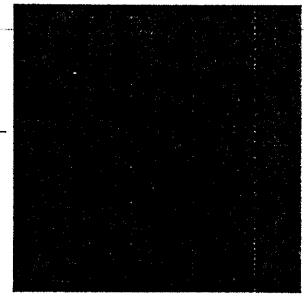
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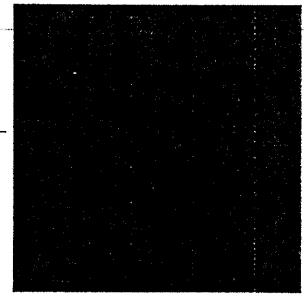
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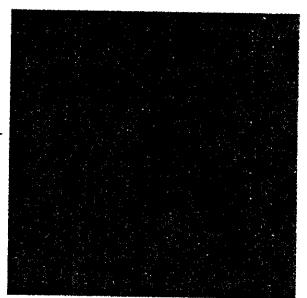
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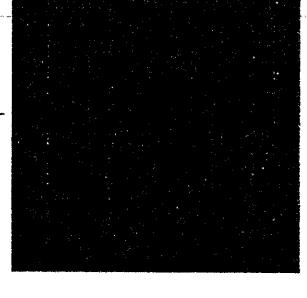
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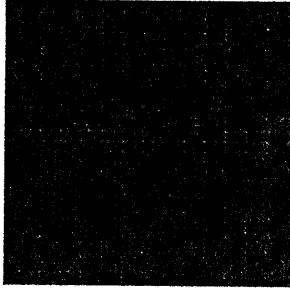


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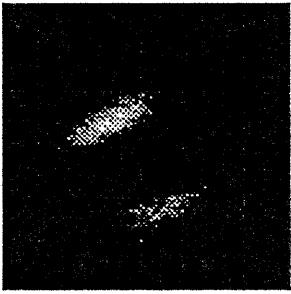


Laboratory data  
10 degrees

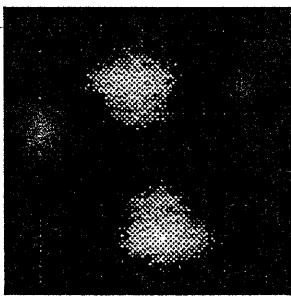
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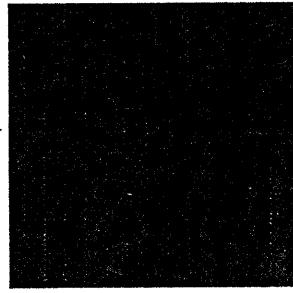
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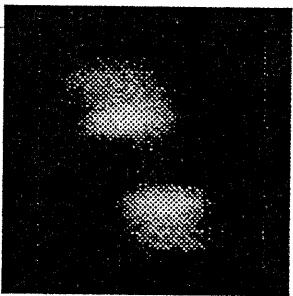
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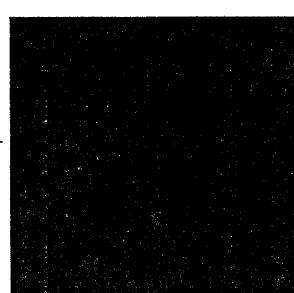
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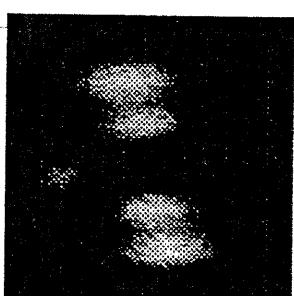
te1221065.ps



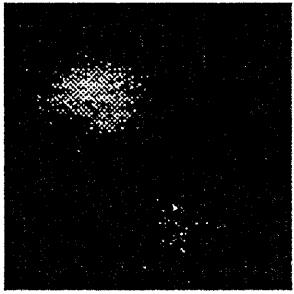
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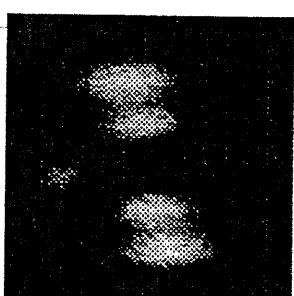
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te1221066.ps



te1221072.ps

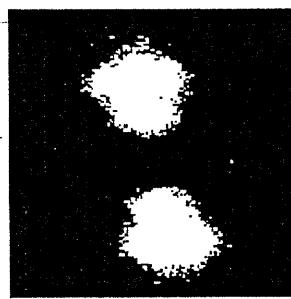


Laboratory data  
10 degrees

te1221001.ps



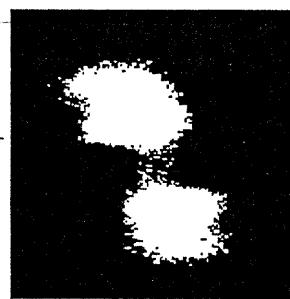
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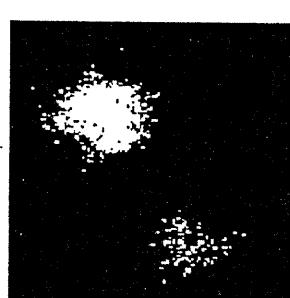
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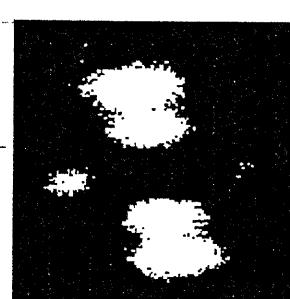
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te1221066.ps

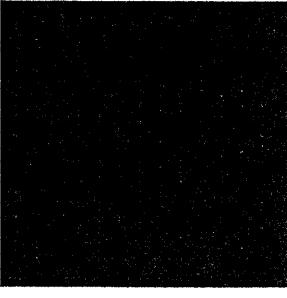


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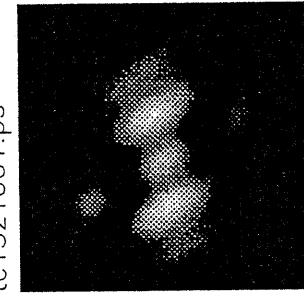


Laboratory data  
20 degrees

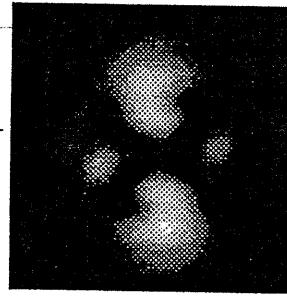
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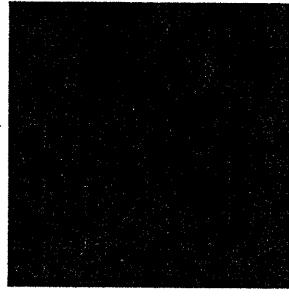
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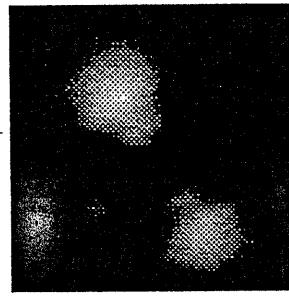
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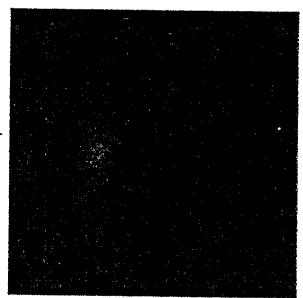
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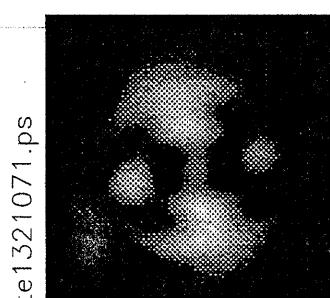
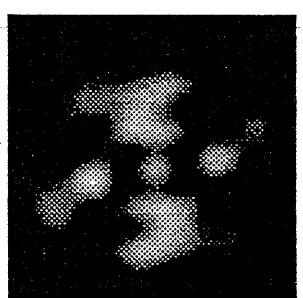
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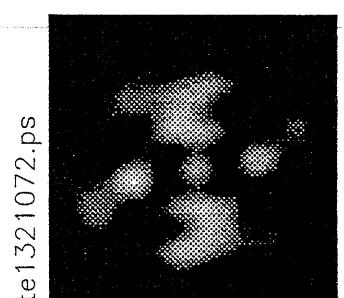
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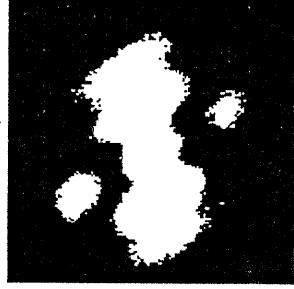
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te1321072.ps

Laboratory data  
20 degrees

te1321001.ps



te1321004.ps



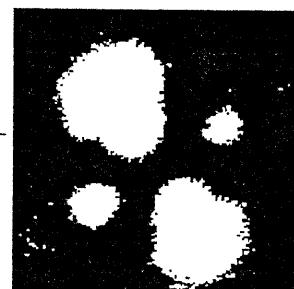
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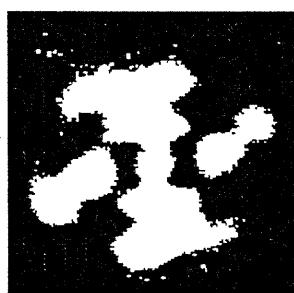
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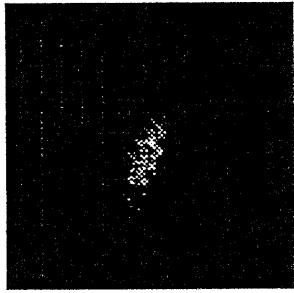


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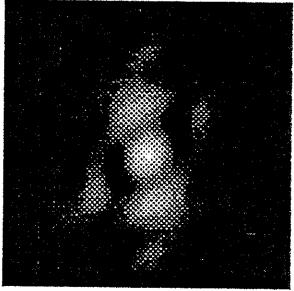


Laboratory data  
30 degrees

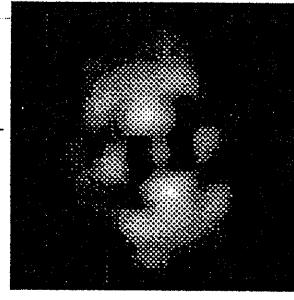
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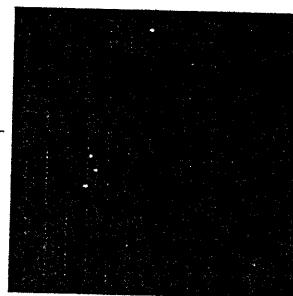
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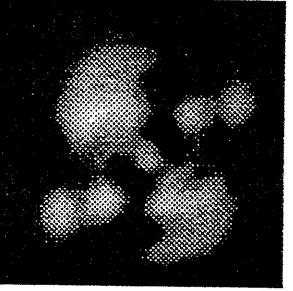
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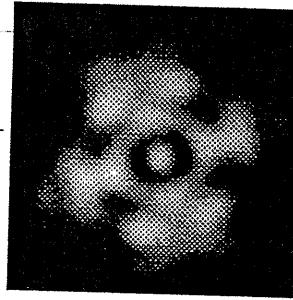
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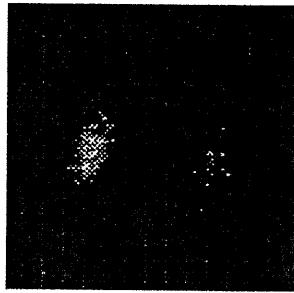
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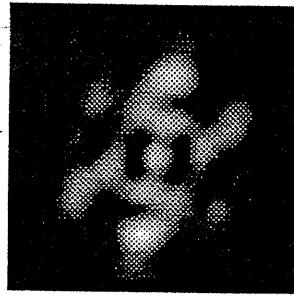
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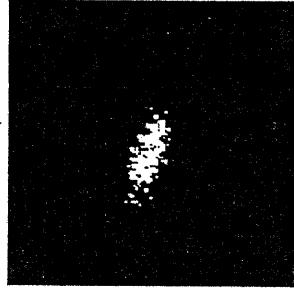


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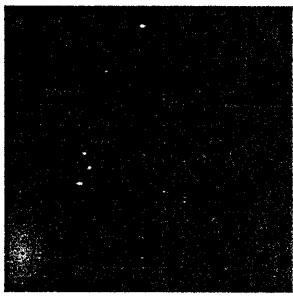
Laboratory data  
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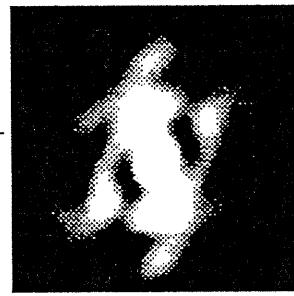


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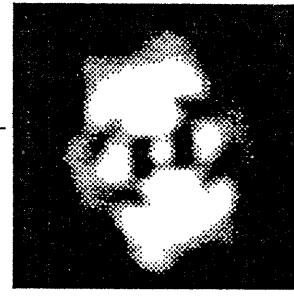
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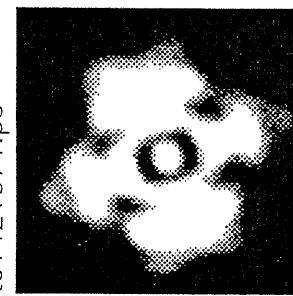
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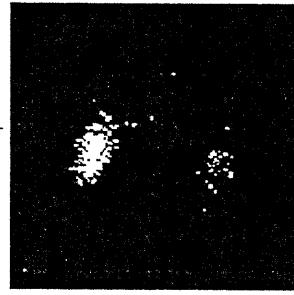
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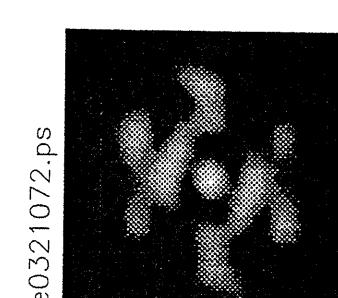
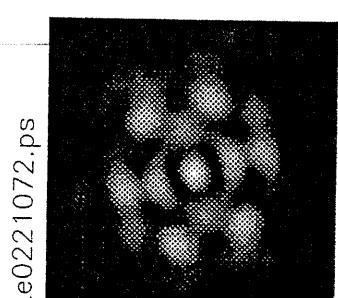
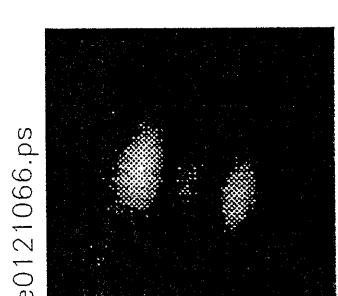
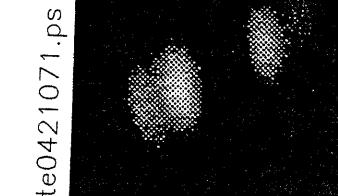
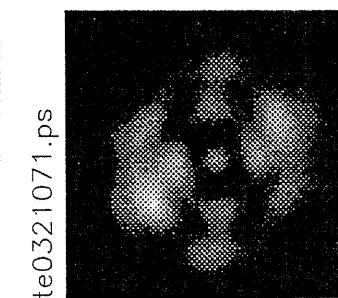
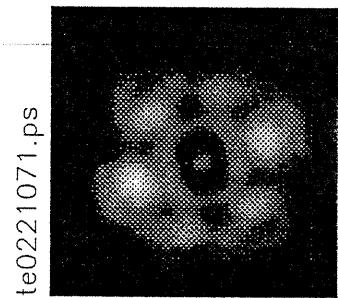
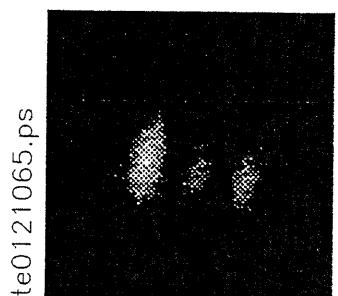
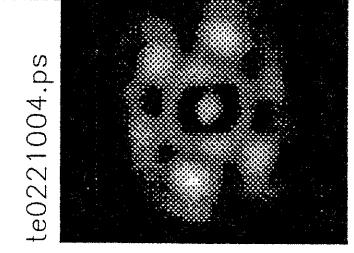
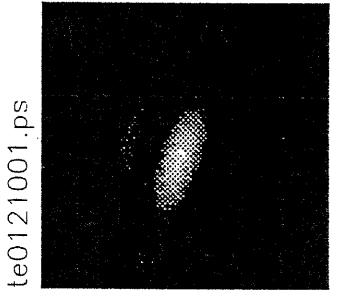
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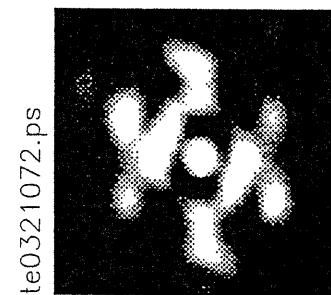
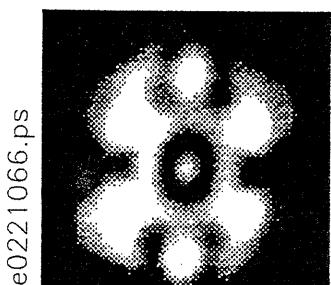
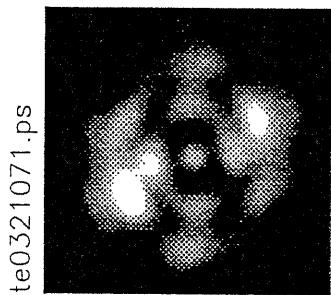
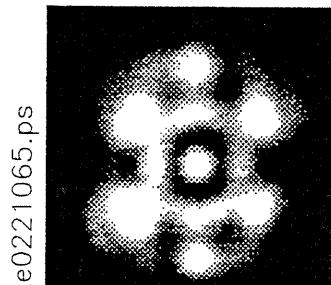
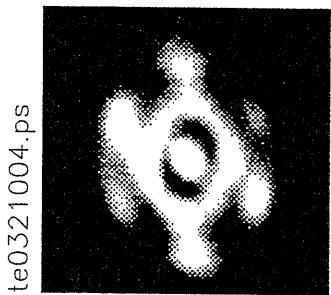
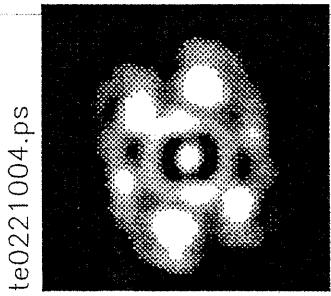
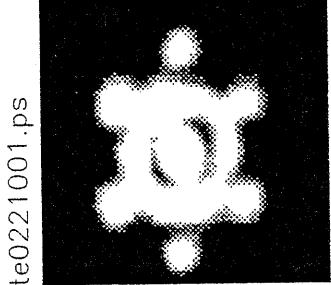
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Laboratory data  
40 degrees

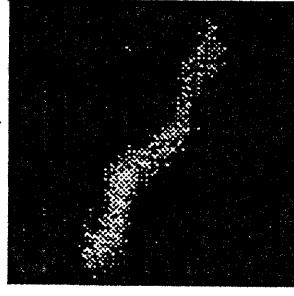


Laboratory data  
40 degrees

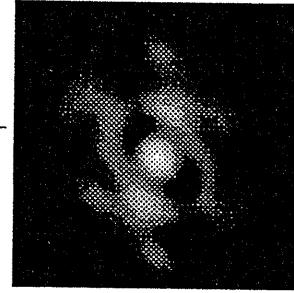


Laboratory data  
50 degrees

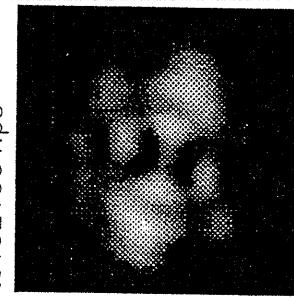
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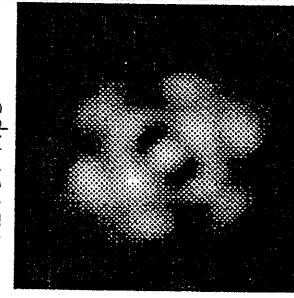
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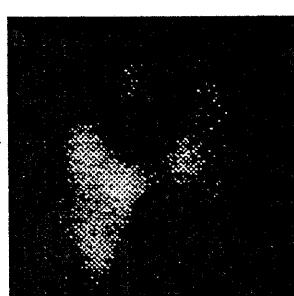
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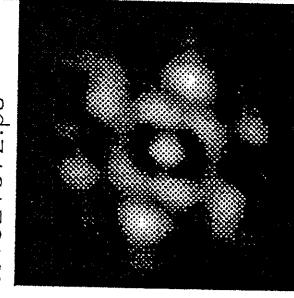
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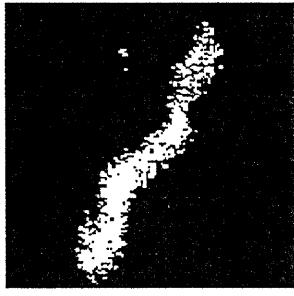


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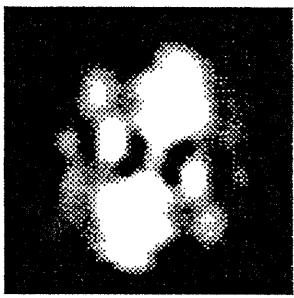


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50 degrees

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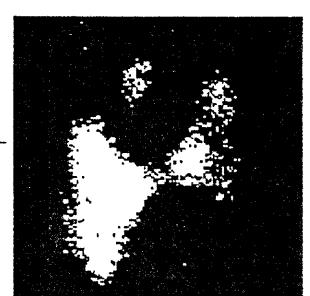
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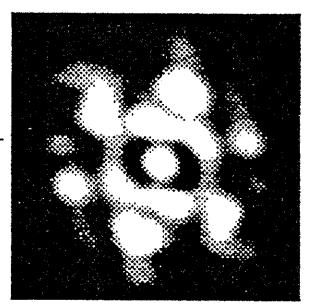
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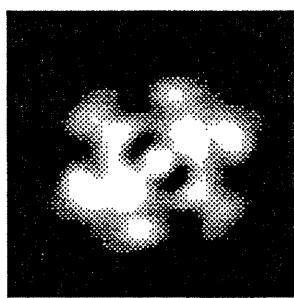
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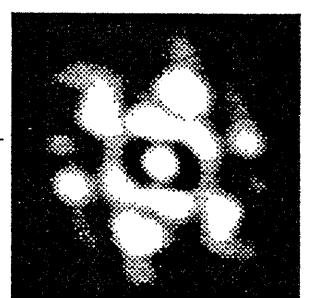
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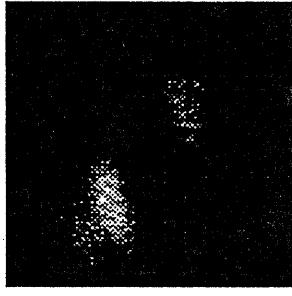


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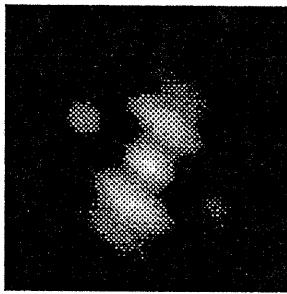


Laboratory data  
60 degrees

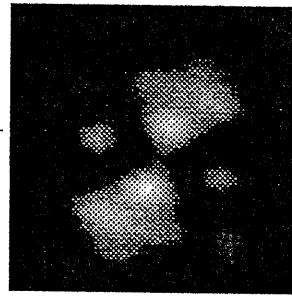
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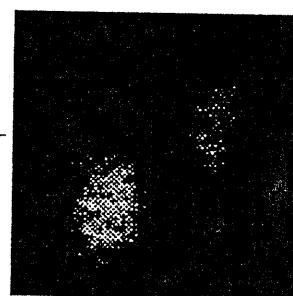
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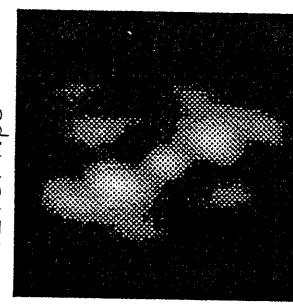
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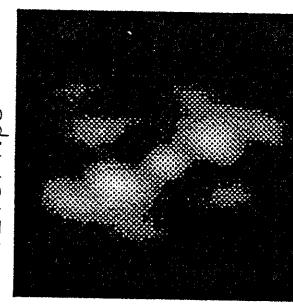
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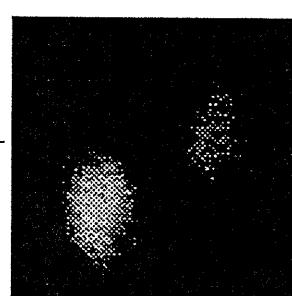
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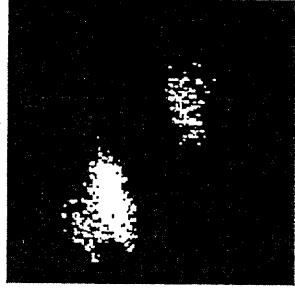


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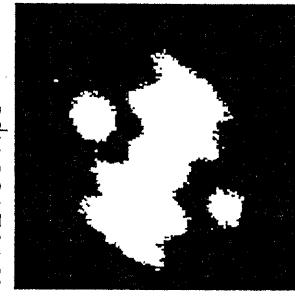


Laboratory data  
60 degrees

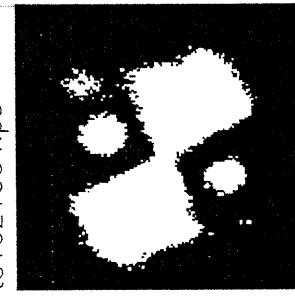
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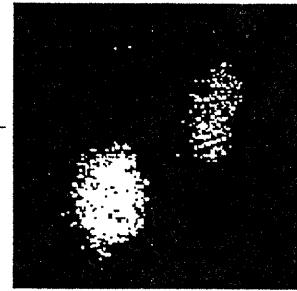
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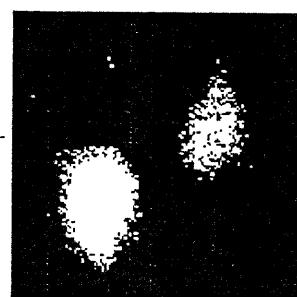
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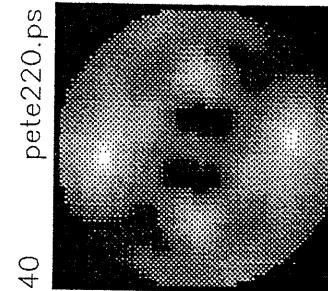
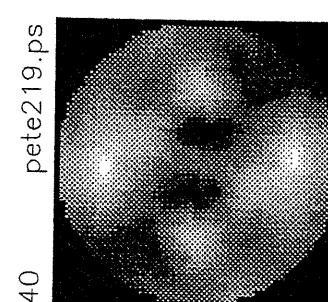
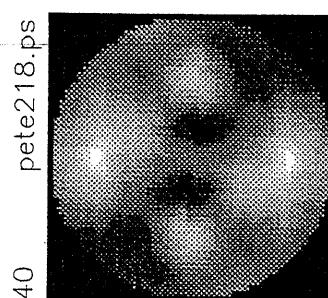
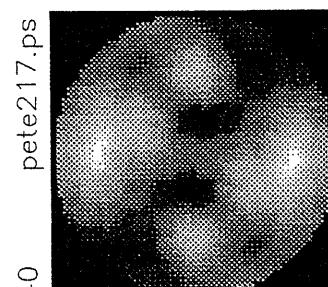
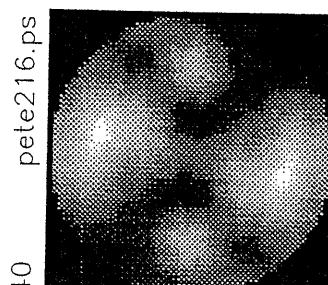
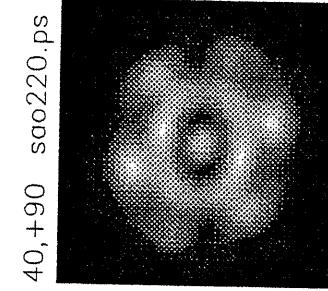
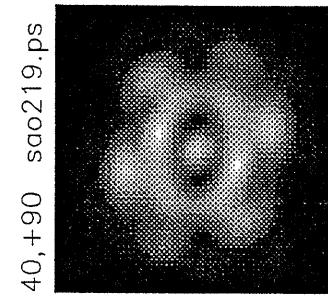
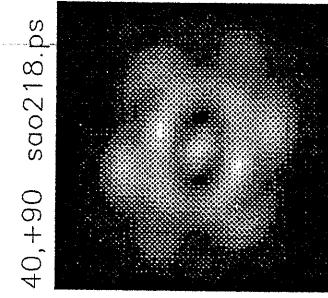
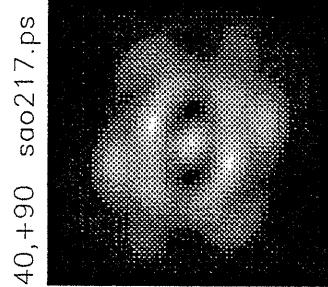
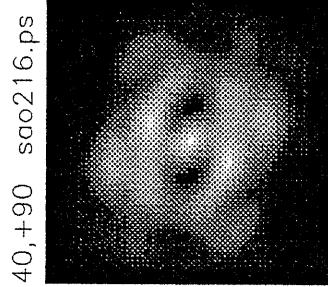
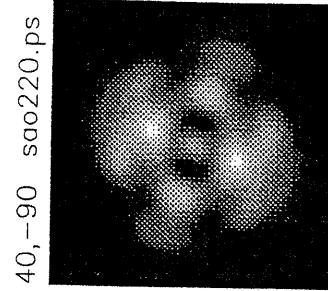
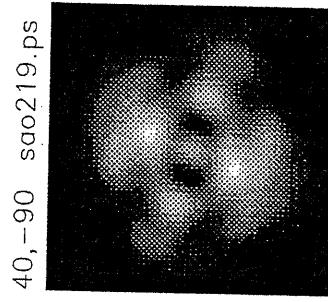
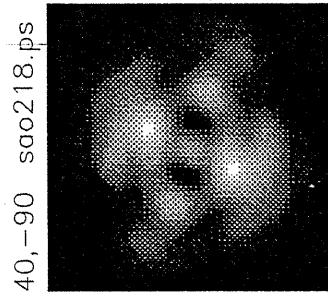
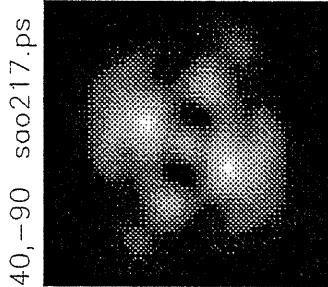
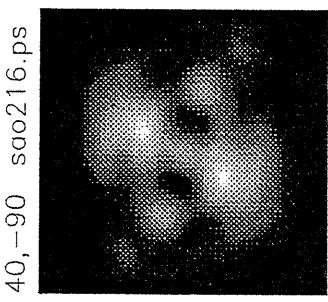


te1621072.ps



Expanded 40 degree plots  
Left

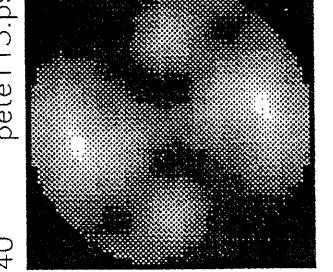
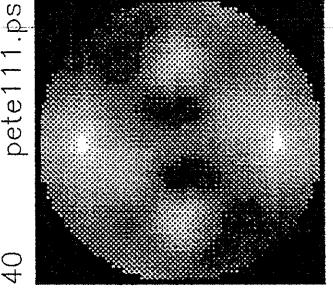
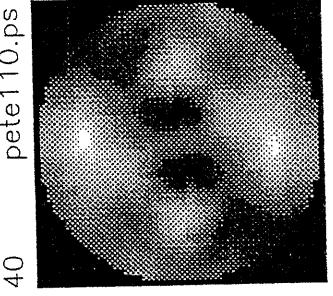
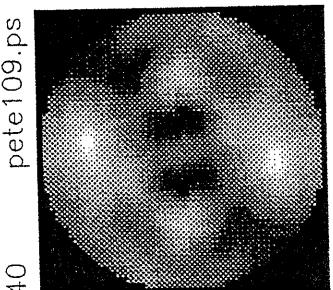
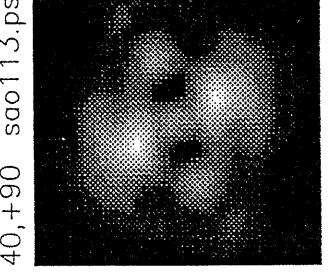
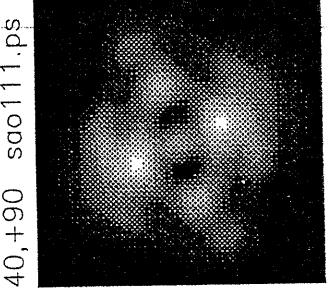
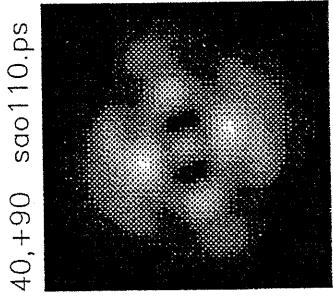
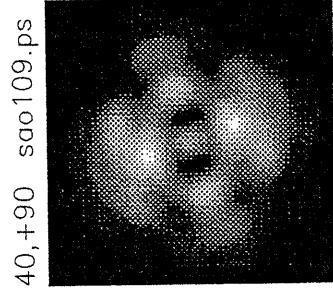
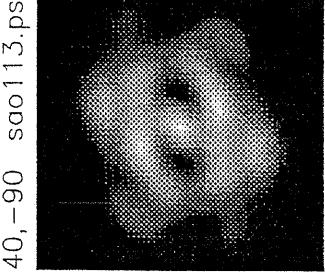
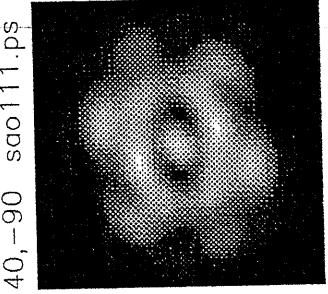
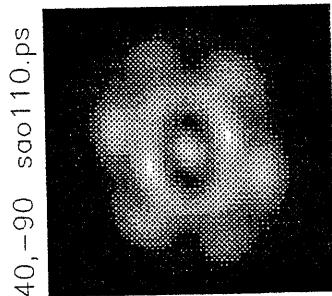
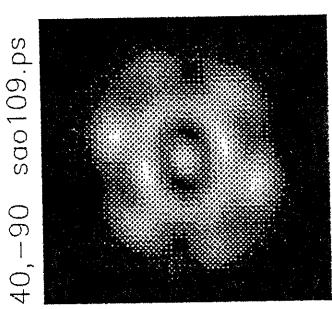
sao hexagonal, 6328, 80X80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90  
pete circular, 50X50 microradians  
labdata 80X80 microradians



sao hexagonal, 6328, 80x80 microradians  
orientations -90, +90

pete circular, 50x50 microradians  
labdata 80x80 microradians

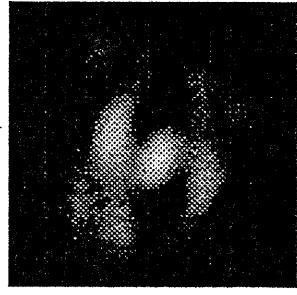
Expanded 40 degree plots  
Right



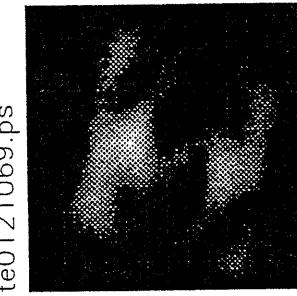
Expanded 40 degree plots  
Left

Laboratory data  
40 degrees

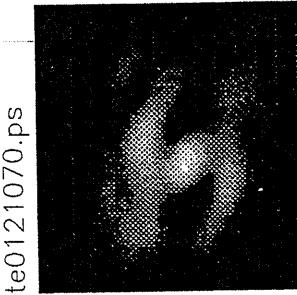
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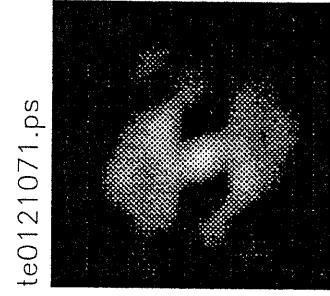
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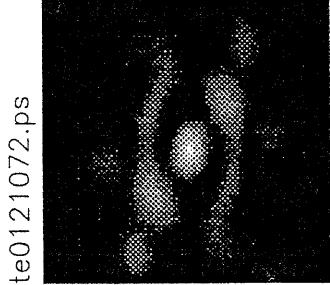
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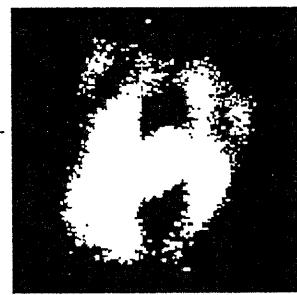
te0121071.ps



te0121072.ps



te0121068.ps



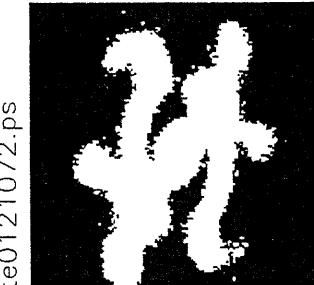
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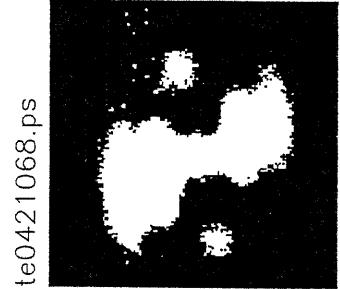
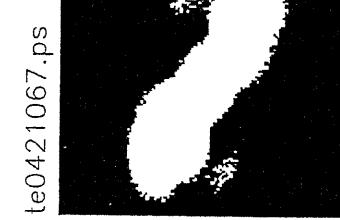
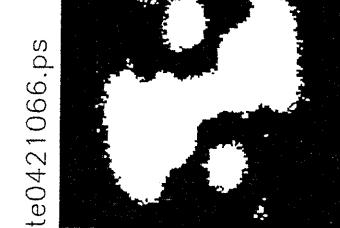
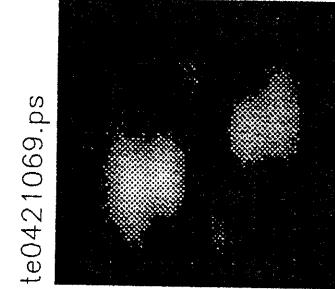
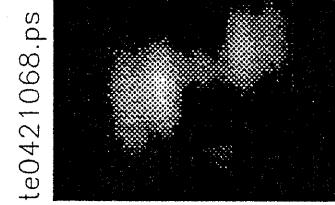
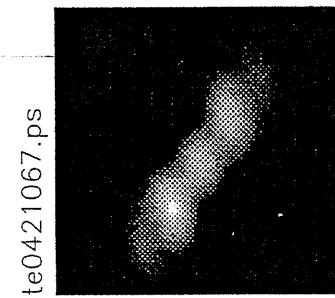
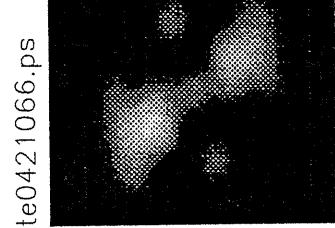
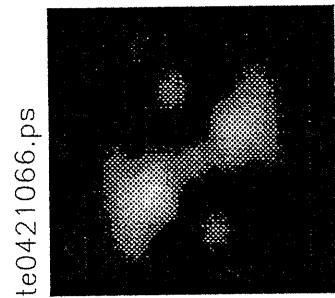
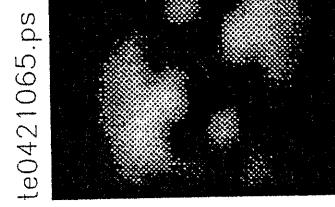


te0121072.ps



Laboratory data  
40 degrees

Expanded 40 degree plots  
Right



Discontinuity in Pete 40 degree data

